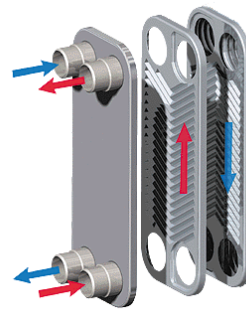


Diagrammi e tabelle per i corsi di

Fisica Tecnica e SUSTAINABLE ENERGY: SOLAR AND GEOTHERMAL (Campus Savona)



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Simbologia (utilizzata nel Corso)

Simbolo	Significato	Forma	Unità di misura
a	diffusività termica		[m ² /s]
A	fattore di assorbimento sonoro area		--- [m ²]
Bi	assorbimento sonoro numero di Biot	h L/k	[m ²] ---
c _p	calore specifico a press. costante		[J/kg K]
c _v	calore specifico a vol. costante		[J/kg K]
COP	coefficiente di prestazione cicli inversi		---
D	diametro		[m]
f	frequenza		[1/s]
f'	fattore di attrito coeff. di perdita di carico concentrata		--- ---
Fo	numero di Fourier	Fo = $a\tau/x^2$	---
g	accelerazione di gravità	g = 9.806m/s ²	[m/s ²]
G	irradianza		[W/m ²]
Gr	numero di Grashof	Gr = $\beta g (T_p - T_\infty) L^3 / \nu^2$	---
G _v	portata volumetrica		[m ³ /s]
i	umidità relativa	i = ρ_v / ρ_{vs}	---
h	coefficiente di scambio termico convettivo		[W/m ² K]
h'	entalpia specifica entalpia specifica riferita all'unità di massa dell'aria secca		[J/kg] [J/kg _{as}]
h _a , h _m	carico di attrito, carico motore		[m]
H	entalpia totale		[J]
k	conducibilità termica		[W/mK]
K	trasmittanza		[W/K]
L	lunghezza		[m]
L	lavoro		[J]
L	lavoro specifico		[J/kg]
L _p	livello di pressione sonora	10log ₁₀ (p ² /p ² ₀)	---
LMTD=	differenza di temperatura media		[K]
ΔT _m	logaritmica		
m	massa		[kg]
ṁ	portata massica		[kg/s]
m	massa molecolare		[kg/kmol]
n	numero di kmoli		---
Nu	numero di Nusselt	Nu = h L/k	---
p	pressione		[Pa]
P	potenza		[W]
Q̇	flusso termico		[W]
Q	calore		[J]
Q	calore specifico		[J/kg]
R	resistenza termica		[K/W]
R	potere fonoisolante		---
R	costante universale dei gas	R = 8314	[J/kmol K]
R ₁	costante particolare del gas		[J/kg K]
Re	numero di Reynolds	Re = w L / ν	---
s	entropia specifica		[J/kgK]
S	entropia		[J/K]
T	temperatura		[K]
u	energia interna specifica		[J/kg]
U	energia interna		[J]
v	volume specifico		[m ³ /kg]
V	volume		[m ³]

w	velocità	[m/s]
x	coordinata assiale nella direzione del moto	[m]
y	grado igrometrico	---
z	altezza	[m]

Simboli Greci

α	assorptività	---
β	coeff. di dilatazione termica volumetrica $\beta = (dv/dT)_p/v$	[1/K]
ε	emissività	---
γ	rapporto c_p/c_v	---
η	frazione utilizzata, efficienza di aletta	---
λ	lunghezza d'onda	[m]
μ	viscosità dinamica	[kg/s m]
ν	viscosità cinematica	[m ² /s]
ρ	densità	[kg/m ³]
ρ_c, ρ_e	rendimento isoentropico di compressione ed espansione	---
σ	costante di Stefan Boltzman $\sigma=5.67*10^{-8}$	[W/m ² K ⁴]
τ	tempo	[s]

Pedici

as	dell'aria secca
e	lato esterno
g	della fase aeriforme
i	ingresso, lato interno
j	del componente j-esimo
l	del liquido
p	di parete
s	isoentropico, alla saturazione
u	uscita
v	del vapore
∞	referito alle condizioni indisturbate

Apici

'	referito all'unità di lunghezza
"	referito all'unità di area
'''	referito all'unità di volume

DIME/TEC	PROPRIETA' TERMODINAMICHE DEI GAS PERFETTI	TAB. 1
----------	--	--------

Dati fondamentali - (T=300K, p=1bar)						
	massa molecolare [kg/kmol]	R ₁ [J/kgK]	c _v [J/kgK]	c _p [J/kgK]	Press. crit. [bar]	Temp. crit. [K]
Azoto	28.01	296.8	743	1039	33.9	126
Idrogeno	2.018	4124	10183	14307	12.9	33.2
CO	28.01	296.8	744	1040	35	133
Ossigeno	32.00	259.8	658	918	50.5	154
Aria	28.97	287	718	1005	37.7	133
CO ₂	44.01	188.9	657	846	73.9	304
Vapor acqueo (p=P _{sat})	18.02	461.8	1440	1900	220.9	647
Energia interna gas perfetti u [kJ/kg]						
T[K]	Azoto	Idrogeno	CO	Ossigeno	Aria	CO ₂
260	193.0	2611.8	193.0	169.3	185.5	131.5
300	222.7	3012.5	222.7	195.5	214.5	156.9
400	296.9	4052.0	298.4	262.3	287.0	227.9
500	371.9	5101.5	373.5	332.0	361.0	307.1
600	446.8	6150.5	449.9	405.3	436.3	392.9
700	526.4	7200.0	530.9	480.2	513.1	484.3
800	608.9	8271.5	614.8	558.8	592.8	580.6
900	692.8	9343.5	698.6	638.8	675.3	680.7
1000	780.4	10433.0	787.2	721.4	759.4	783.5
1200	958.1	12659.0	968.5	890.7	936.1	997.9
1400	1142.5	14967.5	1157.3	1063.8	1115.8	1219.9
1600	1332.8	17361.0	1349.2	1240.7	1298.0	1447.7
1800	1526.2	19857.0	1544.1	1421.7	1489.4	1679.2
2000	1722.4	22418.5	1743.3	1604.0	1679.2	1914.1
2200	1920.3	25039.5	1945.7	1788.7	1873.3	2152.5
2400	2121.1	27725.5	2147.9	1977.7	2068.7	2392.0
2600	2323.3	30474.0	2350.3	2169.0	2265.9	2634.8
2800	2527.1	33287.5	2552.5	2363.0	2496.0	2877.7
3000	2732.4	36139.0	2761.0	2558.1	2668.6	3122.9
Entalpia gas perfetti h [kJ/kg]						
T[K]	Azoto	Idrogeno	CO	Ossigeno	Aria	CO ₂
260	270.2	3684.0	270.2	236.9	260.1	180.6
300	311.8	4259.6	311.8	273.4	300.6	213.6
400	415.7	5714.8	417.1	366.2	401.8	303.5
500	520.4	7180.0	522.0	461.9	504.5	401.6
600	625.0	8644.7	628.0	561.2	608.5	506.2
700	734.3	10109.9	738.7	662.0	714.0	616.6
800	846.4	11597.1	852.3	766.7	822.4	731.8
900	960.0	13084.4	965.9	872.6	933.5	850.8
1000	1077.3	14590.0	1084.1	981.3	1046.4	972.5
1200	1314.5	17647.4	1324.8	1202.5	1280.5	1224.7
1400	1558.2	20787.3	1573.0	1427.5	1517.6	1484.4
1600	1807.8	24012.2	1824.3	1656.4	1757.1	1750.0
1800	2060.7	27339.6	2078.5	1889.4	2006.0	2019.3
2000	2316.3	30732.5	2337.1	2123.6	2253.2	2292.0
2200	2573.6	34184.9	2598.9	2360.3	2504.7	2568.2
2400	2833.7	37702.3	2860.5	2601.2	2757.5	2845.4
2600	3095.3	41282.2	3122.3	2844.5	3012.1	3126.1
2800	3358.5	44927.1	3383.9	3090.4	3299.6	3406.8
3000	3623.2	48610.0	3651.8	3337.5	3529.5	3689.8
Entropia gas perfetti alla pressione di 1 bar s _r [kJ/kg K]						
T[K]	Azoto	Idrogeno	CO	Ossigeno	Aria	CO ₂
260	6.7036	65.4000	6.3214	6.2906	6.7276	4.7477
300	6.8536	65.4500	7.0714	6.4219	6.8726	4.8659
400	7.1536	69.6500	7.3714	6.6906	7.1626	5.1227
500	7.3893	72.9000	7.6071	6.9031	7.3904	5.3409
600	7.5857	75.6500	7.7964	7.0844	7.5803	5.5318
700	7.7500	77.8500	7.9714	7.2313	7.7459	5.7045
800	7.8929	79.8500	8.1214	7.3781	7.8909	5.8591
900	8.0321	81.5500	8.2571	7.5031	8.0221	5.9977
1000	8.1536	83.1500	8.3821	7.6188	8.1395	6.1273
1200	8.3714	85.9500	8.6036	7.8188	8.3500	6.3568
1400	8.5571	88.3500	8.7929	7.9938	8.5330	6.5568
1600	8.7250	90.5500	8.9607	8.1469	8.6952	6.7341
1800	8.8714	92.5000	9.1107	8.2313	8.8402	6.8932
2000	9.0071	94.2500	9.2464	8.4063	8.9713	7.0364
2200	9.1321	95.9000	9.3714	8.5188	9.0922	7.1682
2400	9.2429	97.4500	9.4857	8.6219	9.2026	7.2886
2600	9.3664	98.9000	9.5893	8.7219	9.3027	7.4000
2800	9.4464	100.2500	9.6857	8.8125	9.3959	7.5045
3000	9.5393	101.5000	9.7786	8.8969	9.4891	7.6023

Dai valori dell'entropia di riferimento si deducono quelli per p qualunque aggiungendo $-R_1 \log_n(p)$, p espressa in bar
 $s = s_r - R_1 \log_n(p)$

DIME/TEC	PROPRIETA' TERMODINAMICHE DELL'ACQUA (liquido e vapore) ALLA SATURAZIONE										TAB. 2A
----------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---------

T °C	p bar	volume		specifico v_v	m^3/kg v_v	Entalpia		kJ/kg		Entropia		t °C
		v_l	(v_v-v_l)			h_l	r	h_v	s_l	r/T	kJ/kg K s_v	
0	0.006 017	0.001 000 2	206.298	206.299	-0.0	2501.6	2501.6	-0.0	9.1578	9.1578	0	
0.01	0.006 112	0.001 000 2	206.162	206.163	+0.0	2501.6	2501.6	0	9.1575	9.1575	0.01	
2	0.007 055	0.001 000 1	179.922	179.923	8.4	2496.8	2505.2	0.0306	9.0741	9.1047	2	
4	0.008 129	0.001 000 0	157.271	157.272	16.8	2492.1	2508.9	0.0611	8.9915	9.0526	4	
6	0.009 345	0.001 000 0	137.779	137.780	25.2	2487.4	2512.6	0.0913	8.9102	9.0015	6	
8	0.010 720	0.001 000 1	120.965	120.966	33.6	2482.6	2516.2	0.1213	8.8300	8.9513	8	
10	0.012 270	0.001 000 3	106.429	106.430	42.0	2477.9	2519.9	0.1510	8.7510	8.9020	10	
12	0.014 014	0.001 000 4	93.834	93.835	50.4	2473.2	2523.6	0.1805	8.6731	8.8536	12	
14	0.015 973	0.001 000 7	82.899	82.900	58.8	2468.5	2527.2	0.2098	8.5963	8.8060	14	
15	0.017 139	0.001 000 8	77.977	77.978	62.9	2466.1	2529.1	0.2243	8.5582	8.7826	15	
16	0.018 168	0.001 001 0	73.383	73.384	67.1	2463.8	2530.9	0.2388	8.5205	8.7593	16	
18	0.020 624	0.001 001 3	65.086	65.087	75.5	2459.0	2534.5	0.2677	8.4458	8.7135	18	
20	0.023 366	0.001 001 7	57.837	57.838	83.9	2454.3	2538.2	0.2963	8.3721	8.6684	20	
25	0.031 660	0.001 002 9	43.401	43.402	104.8	2442.5	2547.3	0.3670	8.1922	8.5592	25	
30	0.042 415	0.001 004 3	32.928	32.929	125.7	2430.7	2556.4	0.4365	8.0181	8.4546	30	
35	0.056 216	0.001 006 0	25.244	25.245	146.6	2418.8	2565.4	0.5049	7.8495	8.3543	35	
40	0.073 750	0.001 007 8	19.545	19.546	167.5	2406.9	2574.4	0.5721	7.6861	8.2583	40	
45	0.095 820	0.001 009 9	15.275	15.276	188.4	2394.9	2583.3	0.6383	7.5277	8.1661	45	
50	0.123 35	0.001 012 0	12.045	12.046	209.3	2382.9	2592.2	0.7035	7.3741	8.0776	50	
55	0.157 41	0.001 014 5	9.577 9	9.578 9	230.2	2370.8	2601.0	0.7677	7.2248	7.9925	55	
60	0.199 20	0.001 017 1	7.677 5	7.678 5	251.1	2358.6	2609.7	0.8310	7.0798	7.9108	60	
65	0.250 09	0.001 019 9	6.201 3	6.202 3	272.0	2346.3	2618.4	0.8933	6.9388	7.8321	65	
70	0.311 62	0.001 022 8	5.045 3	5.046 3	293.0	2334.0	2626.9	0.9548	6.8017	7.7565	70	
75	0.385 49	0.001 025 9	4.133 1	4.134 1	313.9	2321.5	2635.4	1.0154	6.6681	7.6835	75	
80	0.473 60	0.001 029 2	3.408 1	3.409 1	344.9	2308.8	2643.8	1.0753	6.5380	7.6133	80	
85	0.578 03	0.001 032 6	2.827 8	2.828 8	355.9	2296.1	2652.0	1.1343	6.4111	7.5454	85	
90	0.701 09	0.001 036 1	2.360 3	2.361 3	376.9	2283.2	2660.1	1.1925	6.2873	7.4798	90	
95	0.845 26	0.001 039 9	1.981 2	1.982 2	398.0	2270.2	2668.1	1.2501	6.1665	7.4166	95	
100	1.013 25	0.001 043 7	1.672 0	1.673 0	419.1	2256.9	2676.0	1.3069	6.0485	7.3554	100	
105	1.208 0	0.001 047 7	1.418 3	1.419 3	440.2	2243.6	2683.7	1.3630	5.9331	7.2962	105	
110	1.432 7	0.001 051 9	1.208 9	1.209 9	461.3	2230.0	2691.3	1.4185	5.8203	7.2388	110	
115	1.690 6	0.001 056 2	1.035 3	1.036 3	482.5	2216.2	2698.7	1.4733	5.7099	7.1832	115	
120	1.985 4	0.001 060 6	0.890 46	0.891 52	503.7	2202.2	2706.0	1.5276	5.6017	7.1293	120	
125	2.321 0	0.001 065 2	0.769 17	0.770 23	525.0	2188.0	2713.0	1.5813	5.4957	7.0769	125	
130	2.701 3	0.001 070 0	0.667 07	0.668 14	546.3	2173.6	2719.9	1.6344	5.3917	7.0261	130	
135	3.130 8	0.001 075 0	0.580 74	0.581 81	567.7	2158.9	2726.6	1.6869	5.2897	6.9766	135	
140	3.613 8	0.001 080 1	0.507 41	0.508 49	589.1	2144.0	2733.1	1.7390	5.1894	6.9284	140	
145	4.155 2	0.001 085 3	0.444 89	0.445 97	610.6	2128.7	2739.3	1.7906	5.0910	6.8815	145	
150	4.760 0	0.001 090 8	0.391 36	0.392 45	632.1	2113.2	2745.4	1.8416	4.9941	6.8358	150	
155	5.433 3	0.001 096 4	0.345 55	0.346 64	653.8	2097.4	2751.2	1.8923	4.8989	6.7911	155	
160	6.180 6	0.001 102 2	0.305 66	0.306 76	675.5	2081.3	2756.7	1.9425	4.8050	6.7473	160	
165	7.007 7	0.001 108 2	0.271 29	0.272 40	697.3	2064.8	2762.0	1.9923	4.7126	6.7048	165	
170	7.920 2	0.001 114 5	0.241 44	0.242 55	719.1	2047.9	2767.1	2.0416	4.6214	6.6630	170	
175	8.924 4	0.001 120 9	0.215 42	0.216 54	741.1	2030.7	2771.8	2.0906	4.5314	6.6221	175	
180	10.027	0.001 127 5	0.192 67	0.193 80	763.1	2013.2	2776.3	2.1393	4.4426	6.5819	180	
185	11.233	0.001 134 4	0.172 63	0.173 86	785.3	1995.2	2780.4	2.1876	4.3548	6.5424	185	
190	12.551	0.001 141 5	0.155 18	0.156 32	807.5	1976.7	2784.3	2.2356	4.2680	6.5036	190	
195	13.987	0.001 148 9	0.139 69	0.140 84	829.9	1957.9	2787.8	2.2833	4.1821	6.4654	195	
200	15.549	0.001 156 5	0.126 01	0.127 16	852.4	1938.6	2790.9	2.3307	4.0971	6.4278	200	
205	17.243	0.001 164 4	0.113 87	0.115 03	875.0	1918.8	2793.8	2.3778	4.0128	6.3906	205	
210	19.077	0.001 172 6	0.103 07	0.104 24	897.7	1898.5	2796.2	2.4247	3.9293	6.3539	210	
215	21.060	0.001 181 1	0.093 45	0.094 625	920.6	1877.6	2798.3	2.4713	3.8463	6.3176	215	
220	23.198	0.001 190 0	0.084 85	0.086 038	943.7	1856.2	2799.9	2.5178	3.7639	6.2817	220	
225	25.501	0.001 199 2	0.077 15	0.078 349	966.9	1834.3	2801.2	2.5641	3.6820	6.2461	225	
230	27.976	0.001 208 7	0.070 24	0.071 450	990.3	1811.7	2802.0	2.6102	3.6006	6.2107	230	
235	30.632	0.001 218 7	0.064 03	0.064 245	1013.8	1788.5	2802.3	2.6561	3.5194	6.1756	235	
240	33.478	0.001 229 1	0.058 42	0.059 645	1037.6	1764.6	2802.2	2.7020	3.4386	6.1406	240	
245	36.523	0.001 239 9	0.051 37	0.054 606	1061.6	1740.0	2801.6	2.7478	3.3579	6.1057	245	
250	39.776	0.001 251 3	0.048 79	0.050 037	1085.8	1714.7	2800.4	2.7935	3.2773	6.0708	250	
255	43.246	0.001 263 2	0.048 79	0.045 896	1110.2	1688.5	2798.7	2.8392	3.1968	6.0359	255	
260	46.943	0.001 275 6	0.040 86	0.042 130	1134.9	1661.5	2796.4	2.8848	3.1161	6.0010	260	
265	50.877	0.001 288 7	0.037 43	0.038 710	1159.9	1633.5	2793.5	2.9306	3.0353	5.9658	265	
270	55.058	0.001 302 5	0.034 29	0.035 588	1185.2	1604.6	2789.9	2.9763	2.9541	5.9304	270	
275	59.496	0.001 317 0	0.031 42	0.032 736	1210.9	1574.7	2785.5	3.0222	2.8725	5.8947	275	
280	64.202	0.001 332 4	0.028 80	0.030 126	1236.8	1543.6	2780.4	3.0683	2.7903	5.8586	280	
285	69.186	0.001 348 7	0.026 38	0.027 733	1263.2	1511.3	2774.5	3.1146	2.7074	5.8220	285	
290	74.461	0.001 365 9	0.024 17	0.025 535	1290.0	1477.6	2767.6	3.1611	2.6237	5.7848	290	
295	80.037	0.001 384 4	0.022 13	0.023 513	1317.3	1442.6	2759.8	3.2079	2.5389	5.7469	295	
300	85.927	0.001 404 1	0.020 25	0.021 649	1345.1	1406.0	2751.0	3.2552	2.4529	5.7081	300	
305	92.144	0.001 425 2	0.018 41	0.019 927	1373.4	1367.7	2741.1	3.3029	2.3656	5.6685	305	
310	98.700	0.001 443 0	0.016 88	0.018 334	1402.4	1327.6	2730.0	3.3512	2.2766	5.6278	310	
315	105.61	0.001 472 6	0.015 09	0.016 856	1432.1	1285.5	2717.6	3.4002	2.1856	5.5858	315	
320	112.89	0.001 499 5	0.013 98	0.015 480	1462.6	1241.1	2703.7	3.4500	2.0923	5.5423	320	
325	120.56	0.001 528 9	0.012 67	0.014 195	1494.0	1194.0	2688.0	3.5008	1.9961	5.4969	325	
330	128.63	0.001 561 5	0.011 43	0.012 989	1526.5	1143.6	2670.2	3.5528	1.8962	5.4490	330	
335	137.12	0.001 597 8	0.010 26	0.011 854	1560.3	1089.5	2649.7	3.6063	1.7916	5.3979	335	
340	146.05	0.001 638 7	0.009 14	0.010 780	1595.5	1030.7	2626.2	3.6616	1.6811	5.3427	340	
345	155.45	0.001 685 8	0.008 07	0.009 763	1632.5	966.4	2598.9	3.7193	1.5636	5.2828	345	
350	165.35	0.001 741 1	0.007 06	0.008 799	1671.9	895.7	2567.7	3.7800	1.4376	5.2177	350	
355	175.77	0.001 808 5	0.006 05	0.007 859	1716.6	813.8	2530.4	3.8489	1.2953	5.1442	355	
360	186.75	0.001 895 9	0.005 04	0.006 939	1764.2	721.3	2485.4	3.9210	1.1390	5.060	360	
365	198.33	0.002 016 0	0.003 99	0.006 011	1818.0	610.0	2428.0	4.0021	0.9558	4.9579	365	
370	210.54	0.002 213 6	0.002 76	0.004 972	1890.2	452.6	2342.8	4.1108	0.7036	4.8144	370	
374	220.81	0.002 842 7	0.000 63	0.003 465	2046.7	109.5	2156.2	4.3493	0.1692	4.5185	374	
374.15	221.20	0.003 17	0	0.003 17	2107.4	0	2107.4	4.4429	0	4.4429	374.15	

p	T	Volume specifico m ³ /kg		Entalpia kJ/kg			Energia interna kJ/kg		Entropia kJ/kg K			p
		bar	°C	v _l	v _v	h _l	r	h _v	u _l	u _v	s _l	
0.006 02	0	0.001 000 2	206.298 7	-0.0	2501.6	2501.6	-0.0	2375.6	-0.0	9.1578	9.1578	0.006 02
0.006 11	0.01	0.001 000 2	206.162 9	+0.0	2501.6	2501.6	0	2375.6	0	9.1575	9.1575	0.006 11
0.010	6.98	0.001 000 1	129.210 7	29.3	2485.0	2514.4	29.3	2385.2	0.1060	8.8706	8.9767	0.010
0.020	17.51	0.001 001 2	67.011 6	73.5	2460.2	2533.6	73.5	2399.6	0.2606	8.4640	8.7246	0.020
0.030	24.10	0.001 002 7	45.670 0	101.0	2444.6	2545.6	101.0	2408.6	0.3543	8.2242	8.5785	0.030
0.040	28.98	0.001 004 0	34.803 3	121.4	2433.1	2554.5	121.4	2415.3	0.4225	8.0530	8.4755	0.040
0.050	32.90	0.001 005 2	28.194 5	137.8	2423.8	2561.6	137.8	2420.6	0.4763	7.9197	8.3960	0.050
0.060	36.18	0.001 006 4	23.740 6	151.5	2416.0	2567.5	151.5	2425.1	0.5209	7.8103	8.3312	0.060
0.070	39.03	0.001 007 4	20.530 4	163.4	2409.2	2572.6	163.4	2428.9	0.5591	7.7176	8.2767	0.070
0.080	41.54	0.001 008 4	18.103 8	173.9	2403.2	2577.1	173.9	2432.3	0.5926	7.6370	8.2295	0.080
0.090	43.79	0.001 009 4	16.203 4	183.3	2397.9	2581.1	183.3	2435.3	0.6224	7.5657	8.1881	0.090
0.10	45.83	0.001 010 2	14.673 7	191.8	2392.9	2584.8	191.8	2438.1	0.6493	7.5018	8.1511	0.10
0.15	54.00	0.001 014 0	10.022 1	226.0	2373.2	2599.2	226.0	2448.9	0.7549	7.2544	8.0093	0.15
0.20	60.09	0.001 017 2	7.649 2	251.5	2358.4	2609.9	251.5	2456.9	0.8321	7.0773	7.9094	0.20
0.25	64.99	0.001 019 9	6.204 0	272.0	2346.4	2618.3	272.0	2463.2	0.8933	6.9390	7.8323	0.25
0.30	69.13	0.001 022 3	5.229 0	289.3	2336.1	2625.4	289.6	2468.2	0.9441	6.8254	7.7695	0.30
0.35	72.71	0.001 024 5	4.525 5	304.3	2327.2	2631.5	304.3	2473.1	0.9878	6.7288	7.7166	0.35
0.40	75.89	0.001 026 5	3.993 2	317.7	2319.2	2636.9	317.7	2477.2	1.0261	6.6448	7.6709	0.40
0.45	78.74	0.001 028 4	3.576 1	329.6	2312.0	2641.7	329.6	2480.8	1.0603	6.5703	7.6306	0.45
0.50	81.35	0.001 030 1	3.240 1	340.6	2305.4	2646.0	340.5	2484.0	1.0912	6.5035	7.5947	0.50
0.60	85.95	0.001 033 3	2.731 7	359.9	2293.6	2653.6	359.8	2489.7	1.1455	6.3872	7.5327	0.60
0.70	89.96	0.001 036 1	2.364 7	376.8	2283.3	2660.1	376.3	2494.6	1.1921	6.2883	7.4804	0.70
0.80	93.51	0.001 038 7	2.086 9	391.7	2274.0	2665.8	391.6	2498.8	1.2330	6.2022	7.4352	0.80
0.90	96.71	0.001 041 2	1.869 1	405.2	2265.6	2670.9	405.1	2502.7	1.2696	6.1258	7.3954	0.90
1.00	99.63	0.001 043 4	1.693 7	417.5	2257.9	2675.4	417.4	2506.0	1.3027	6.0571	7.3598	1.00
1.013 25	100.00	0.001 043 7	1.673 0	419.1	2256.9	2676.0	419.0	2506.5	1.3069	6.0485	7.3554	1.013 25
1.20	104.81	0.001 047 6	1.428 1	439.4	2244.1	2683.4	439.3	2512.0	1.3609	5.9375	7.2984	1.20
1.40	109.32	0.001 051 3	1.236 3	458.4	2231.9	2690.3	458.3	2517.2	1.4109	5.8356	7.2465	1.40
1.60	113.32	0.001 054 7	1.091 1	475.4	2220.9	2696.2	475.2	2521.6	1.4550	5.7467	7.2017	1.60
1.80	116.93	0.001 057 9	0.977 18	490.7	2210.8	2701.5	490.5	2525.6	1.4944	5.6677	7.1622	1.80
2.00	120.23	0.001 060 8	0.885 40	504.7	2201.6	2706.3	504.5	2529.4	1.5301	5.5967	7.1268	2.00
2.50	127.43	0.001 067 6	0.718 40	535.4	2181.0	2716.4	535.1	2536.8	1.6072	5.4448	7.0520	2.50
3.00	133.54	0.001 073 5	0.605 53	561.4	2163.2	2724.7	561.1	2543.0	1.6717	5.3192	6.9909	3.00
3.50	138.88	0.001 078 9	0.523 97	584.3	2147.3	2731.6	583.9	2548.2	1.7273	5.2118	6.9392	3.50
4.00	143.63	0.001 083 9	0.462 20	604.7	2132.9	2737.6	604.3	2552.7	1.7764	5.1179	6.8943	4.00
4.50	147.92	0.001 088 5	0.413 73	623.2	2119.7	2742.9	622.7	2556.7	1.8204	5.0342	6.8547	4.50
5.00	151.85	0.001 092 8	0.374 66	640.1	2107.4	2747.5	639.6	2560.2	1.8604	4.9588	6.8192	5.00
6.00	158.84	0.001 100 9	0.315 46	670.4	2085.0	2755.5	669.7	2566.2	1.9308	4.8267	6.7575	6.00
7.00	164.96	0.001 108 2	0.272 68	697.1	2064.9	2762.0	696.3	2571.1	1.9918	4.7134	6.7052	7.00
8.00	170.41	0.001 115 0	0.240 26	720.9	2046.5	2767.5	720.0	2575.3	2.0457	4.6139	6.6596	8.00
9.00	175.36	0.001 121 3	0.214 82	742.6	2029.5	2772.1	741.6	2578.8	2.0941	4.5251	6.6192	9.00
10.00	179.88	0.001 127 4	0.194 30	762.6	2013.6	2776.2	761.5	2581.9	2.1382	4.4447	6.5828	10.00
11.00	184.06	0.001 133 1	0.177 39	781.1	1991.6	2779.7	779.9	2584.6	2.1786	4.3712	6.5498	11.00
12.00	187.96	0.001 138 6	0.163 21	798.4	1984.3	2782.7	797.0	2586.8	2.2160	4.3034	6.5194	12.00
13.00	191.60	0.001 143 8	0.151 14	814.7	1970.7	2785.4	813.2	2588.9	2.2509	4.2404	6.4913	13.00
14.00	195.04	0.001 148 9	0.140 73	830.1	1957.7	2787.8	828.5	2590.8	2.2836	4.1815	6.4651	14.00
15.00	198.28	0.001 153 8	0.131 67	844.6	1945.3	2789.9	842.7	2592.4	2.3144	4.1262	6.4406	15.00
16.00	201.37	0.001 158 6	0.123 70	858.5	1933.2	2791.7	856.6	2593.8	2.3436	4.0740	6.4176	16.00
17.00	204.30	0.001 163 3	0.116 64	871.8	1921.6	2793.4	869.8	2595.1	2.3712	4.0246	6.3958	17.00
18.00	207.11	0.001 167 8	0.110 33	884.5	1910.3	2794.8	882.4	2596.2	2.3976	3.9776	6.3751	18.00
19.00	209.79	0.001 172 3	0.104 67	896.8	1899.3	2796.1	894.6	2597.2	2.4227	3.9327	6.3555	19.00
20.00	212.37	0.001 176 6	0.099 549	908.6	1888.7	2797.2	906.2	2598.1	2.4468	3.8899	6.3367	20.00
25.00	223.94	0.001 197 2	0.079 915	961.9	1839.0	2800.9	958.9	2601.1	2.5542	3.6994	6.2537	25.00
30.00	233.84	0.001 216 3	0.066 632	1008.3	1794.0	2802.3	1004.7	2602.4	2.6455	3.5383	6.1838	30.00
35.00	242.54	0.001 234 5	0.057 028	1049.7	1752.2	2802.0	1045.4	2602.4	2.7252	3.3976	6.1229	35.00
40.00	250.33	0.001 252 1	0.049 749	1087.4	1712.9	2800.3	1082.4	2601.3	2.7965	3.2720	6.0685	40.00
45.00	257.41	0.001 269 1	0.044 035	1122.1	1675.6	2797.7	1116.4	2599.5	2.8612	3.1579	6.0191	45.00
50.00	263.92	0.001 285 8	0.039 425	1154.5	1639.7	2794.2	1148.1	2597.1	2.9207	3.0528	5.9735	50.00
55.00	269.94	0.001 302 3	0.035 624	1184.9	1605.0	2789.9	1177.7	2594.0	2.9758	2.9551	5.9309	55.00
60.00	275.56	0.001 318 7	0.032 433	1213.7	1571.3	2785.0	1205.8	2590.4	3.0274	2.8633	5.8907	60.00
65.00	280.83	0.001 335 0	0.029 714	1241.2	1538.3	2779.5	1232.5	2586.4	3.0760	2.7766	5.8526	65.00
70.00	285.80	0.001 351 4	0.027 368	1267.5	1506.0	2773.4	1258.0	2581.8	3.1220	2.6941	5.8161	70.00
75.00	290.51	0.001 367 8	0.025 323	1292.7	1474.1	2766.9	1282.4	2577.0	3.1658	2.6152	5.7810	75.00
80.00	294.98	0.001 384 3	0.023 521	1317.2	1442.7	2759.9	1306.1	2571.7	3.2077	2.5393	5.7470	80.00
85.00	299.24	0.001 401 0	0.021 923	1340.8	1411.6	2752.4	1328.9	2566.1	3.2480	2.4661	5.7141	85.00
90.00	303.31	0.001 417 9	0.020 493	1363.8	1380.8	2744.6	1351.0	2560.2	3.2867	2.3952	5.6820	90.00
95.00	307.22	0.001 435 1	0.019 206	1386.2	1350.2	2736.3	1372.6	2553.8	3.3242	2.3264	5.6506	95.00
100.00	310.96	0.001 452 6	0.018 041	1408.1	1319.7	2727.7	1393.6	2547.3	3.3606	2.2592	5.6198	100.00
110.00	318.04	0.001 488 7	0.016 007	1450.6	1258.8	2709.3	1434.2	2533.2	3.4304	2.1292	5.5596	110.00
120.00	324.64	0.001 526 7	0.014 285	1491.7	1197.5	2689.2	1473.4	2517.8	3.4971	2.0032	5.5003	120.00
130.00	330.81	0.001 567 1	0.012 800	1531.9	1135.1	2667.0	1511.5	2500.6	3.5614	1.8795	5.4409	130.00
140.00	336.63	0.001 610 5	0.011 498	1571.5	1070.9	2642.4	1549.0	2481.4	3.6241	1.7564	5.3804	140.00
150.00	342.12	0.001 657 8	0.010 343	1610.9	1004.2	2615.1	1586.0	2460.0	3.6857	1.6323	5.3180	150.00
160.00	347.32	0.001 710 2	0.009 309 9	1650.4	934.5	2584.9	1623.0	2435.9	3.7470	1.5063	5.2533	160.00
170.00	352.26	0.001 769 5	0.008 372 1	1691.6	860.0	2551.6	1661.5	2409.3	3.8106	1.3749	5.1856	170.00
180.00	356.96	0.001 839 9	0.007 497 3	1734.8	779.0	2513.9	1701.7	2378.9	3.8766	1.2362	5.1127	180.00
190.00	361.44	0.001 926 2	0.006 675 9	1778.7	691.8	2470.5	1742.1	2343.7	3.9430	1.0900	5.0330	190.00
200.00	365.71	0.002 037 4	0.005 874 5	1826.6	591.6	2418.2	1785.9	2300.7	4.0151	0.9259	4.9410	200.00
210.00	369.79	0.002 201 8	0.005 022 5	1886.3	461.2	2347.5	1840.1	2242.0	4.1040	0.7172	4.8222	210.00
220.00	373.78	0.002 667 5	0.003 734 7	2010.3	186.3	2196.6	195					

DIME/TEC	PROPRIETA' TERMODINAMICHE DELL'ACQUA - VAPORE SURRISCALDATO											TAB. 3A
	Volume specifico v, m ³ /kg; Entalpia h, kJ/kg; Entropia s, kJ/kg K											

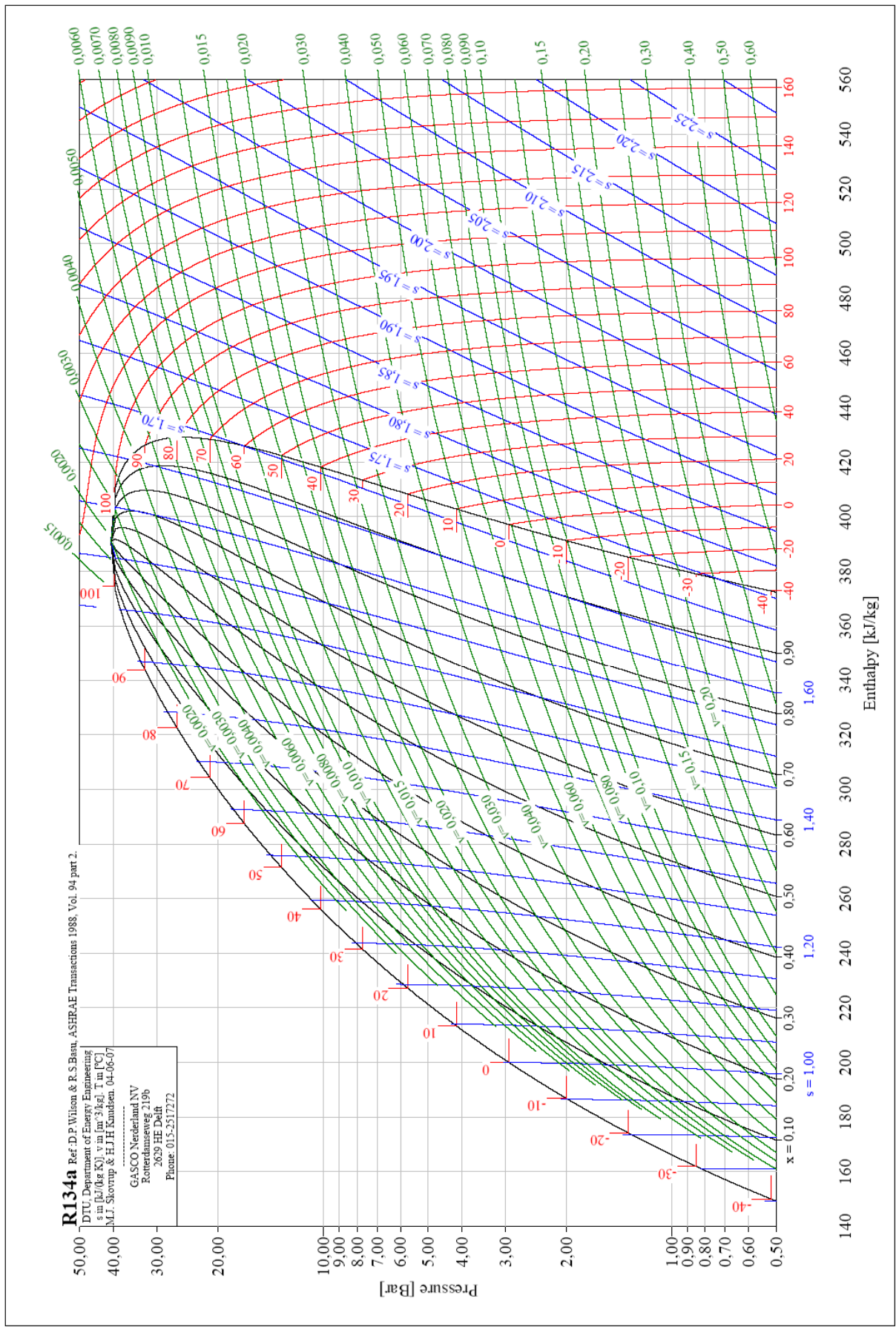
Pressione bar (temp. sat. °C)		50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	500	600	700	800
0.02 (17.5)	v	74.524	86.080	97.628	109.171	120.711	132.251	143.790	155.329	178.405	201.482	224.558	247.634
	h	2594.4	2688.5	2783.7	2880.0	2977.7	3076.8	3177.7	3279.7	3489.2	3705.6	3928.8	4158.7
	s	8.9226	9.1934	9.4327	9.6479	9.8441	10.0251	10.1934	10.3512	10.6413	10.9044	11.1464	11.3712
0.04 (29.0)	v	37.240	43.027	48.806	54.580	60.351	66.122	71.892	77.662	89.201	100.740	112.278	123.816
	h	2593.9	2688.3	2783.5	2879.9	2977.6	3076.8	3177.4	3279.7	3489.2	3705.6	3928.8	4158.7
	s	8.6016	8.8730	9.1125	9.3279	9.5241	9.7051	9.8735	10.0313	10.3214	10.5845	10.8265	11.0513
0.06 (36.2)	v	24.812	28.676	32.532	37.383	40.232	44.079	47.927	51.773	59.467	67.159	74.852	82.544
	h	2593.5	2688.0	2783.4	2879.8	2977.6	3076.7	3177.4	3279.6	3489.2	3705.6	3928.8	4158.7
	s	8.4135	8.6854	8.9251	9.1406	9.3369	9.5179	9.6863	9.8441	10.1342	10.3973	10.6394	10.8642
0.08 (41.5)	v	18.598	21.501	24.395	27.284	30.172	33.058	35.944	38.829	44.599	50.369	56.138	61.908
	h	2593.1	2687.8	2783.2	2879.7	2977.5	3076.7	3177.3	3279.6	3489.1	3705.5	3928.8	4158.7
	s	8.2797	8.5521	8.7921	9.0077	9.2041	9.3851	9.5535	9.7113	10.0014	10.2646	10.5066	10.7314
0.10 (45.8)	v	14.869	17.195	19.512	21.825	24.136	26.445	28.754	31.062	35.679	40.295	44.910	49.526
	h	2592.7	2687.5	2783.1	2879.6	2977.4	3076.6	3177.3	3279.6	3489.1	3705.5	3928.8	4158.7
	s	8.1757	8.4486	8.6888	8.9045	9.1010	9.2820	9.4504	9.6083	9.8984	10.1616	10.4036	10.6284
0.50 (81.3)	v	0.001012	3.4181	3.8893	4.3560	4.8205	5.2839	5.7467	6.2091	7.1335	8.0574	8.9810	9.9044
	h	209.29	2682.6	2780.1	2877.7	2976.1	3075.7	3176.6	3279.0	3488.7	3705.2	3928.6	4158.5
	s	0.70349	7.6953	7.9406	8.1587	8.3564	8.5380	8.7068	8.8649	9.1552	9.4185	9.6606	9.8855
1.00 (99.6)	v	0.001012	1.6955	1.9363	2.1723	2.4061	2.6387	2.8708	3.1025	3.5653	4.0277	4.4898	4.9517
	h	209.33	2676.2	2776.1	2875.4	2974.5	3074.5	3175.6	3278.2	3488.1	3704.8	3928.2	4158.3
	s	0.70347	7.3618	7.6137	7.8349	8.0342	8.2166	8.3858	8.5442	8.8348	9.0982	9.3405	9.5654
2.00 (120.2)	v	0.001012	0.001044	0.959 54	1.0804	1.1989	1.3162	1.4328	1.5492	1.7812	2.0129	2.2442	2.4754
	h	209.42	419.14	2768.5	2870.5	2971.2	3072.1	3173.8	3276.7	3487.0	3704.0	3927.6	4157.8
	s	0.70342	1.30679	7.2794	7.5072	7.7096	7.8937	8.0638	8.2226	8.5139	8.7776	9.0201	9.2452
3.00 (133.5)	v	0.001012	0.001044	0.633 74	0.716 35	0.796 44	0.875 29	0.953 52	1.0314	1.1865	1.3412	1.4957	1.6499
	h	209.5	419.21	2760.4	2865.5	2967.9	3069.7	3171.9	3275.2	3486.0	3703.2	3927.0	4157.3
	s	0.70338	1.30671	7.0771	7.3119	7.5176	7.7034	7.8744	8.0338	8.3257	8.5898	8.8325	9.0577
4.00 (143.6)	v	0.001012	0.001044	0.470 66	0.534 26	0.595 19	0.654 85	0.713 85	0.772 50	0.889 19	1.0054	1.1214	1.2372
	h	209.59	419.29	2752.0	2860.4	2964.5	3067.2	3170.0	3273.6	3484.9	3702.3	3926.4	4156.9
	s	0.70333	1.30664	6.9285	7.1708	7.3800	7.5675	7.7395	7.8994	8.1919	8.4563	8.6992	8.9246
5.00 (151.8)	v	0.001012	0.001044	0.001091	0.424 96	0.47443	0.522 58	0.570 05	0.617 16	0.710 78	0.803 95	0.896 85	0.989 56
	h	209.68	419.36	632.16	2855.1	2961.1	3064.8	3168.1	3272.1	3483.8	3701.5	3925.8	4156.4
	s	0.70328	1.30656	1.84161	7.0592	7.2721	7.4614	7.6343	7.7948	8.0879	8.3626	8.5957	8.8213
6.00 (158.8)	v	0.001012	0.001043	0.001091	0.352 04	0.393 91	0.434 39	0.474 19	0.513 61	0.591 84	0.669 63	0.747 14	0.824 47
	h	209.76	419.44	632.23	2849.7	2951.6	3062.3	3166.2	3270.6	3482.7	3700.7	3925.1	4155.9
	s	0.70324	1.30648	1.8415	6.9662	7.1829	7.3740	7.5479	7.7090	8.0027	8.2678	8.5111	8.7368
7.00 (165.0)	v	0.001012	0.001043	0.001091	0.299 92	0.336 37	0.371 39	0.405 71	0.439 64	0.506 89	0.573 68	0.640 21	0.706 55
	h	209.85	419.51	632.29	2844.2	2954.0	3059.8	3164.3	3269.0	3481.6	3699.9	3924.5	4155.5
	s	0.70319	1.3064	1.84139	6.8859	7.1066	7.2997	7.4745	7.6332	7.9305	8.1959	8.4395	8.6653
8.00 (170.4)	v	0.001012	0.001043	0.001091	0.260 79	0.293 21	0.324 14	0.354 34	0.384 16	0.443 17	0.501 72	0.560 01	0.618 11
	h	209.93	419.59	632.35	2838.6	2950.4	3057.3	3162.4	3267.5	3480.5	3699.1	3923.9	4155.0
	s	0.70314	1.30632	1.84128	6.8148	7.0397	7.2348	7.4107	7.5729	7.8678	8.1336	8.3773	8.6033
9.00 (175.4)	v	0.001012	0.001043	0.001091	0.230 32	0.259 63	0.278 39	0.314 40	0.341 01	0.393 61	0.445 76	0.497 63	0.549 33
	h	210.02	419.66	632.41	2832.7	2946.8	3054.7	3160.5	3266.0	3479.4	3698.2	3923.3	4154.5
	s	0.7031	1.30624	1.84116	6.7508	6.9800	7.1771	7.3540	7.5169	7.8124	8.0785	8.3225	8.5486
10.00 (179.9)	v	0.001012	0.001043	0.00109	0.205 92	0.232 75	0.257 98	0.282 43	0.306 49	0.353 96	0.400 98	0.447 73	0.494 30
	h	210.11	419.74	632.47	2826.8	2943.0	3052.1	3158.5	3264.4	3478.3	3697.4	3922.7	4154.1
	s	0.70305	1.30616	1.84105	6.6922	6.9259	7.1251	7.3031	7.4665	7.7627	8.0292	8.2734	8.4997
15.00 (198.3)	v	0.001011	0.001043	0.001090	0.132 38	0.151 99	0.169 70	0.186 53	0.202 92	0.235 03	0.266 66	0.298 03	0.329 21
	h	210.54	420.11	632.78	2794.7	2923.5	3038.9	3148.7	3256.6	3472.8	3679.3	3919.6	4151.7
	s	0.70282	1.30577	1.8405	6.4508	6.7099	6.9207	7.1044	7.2709	7.5703	7.8385	8.0838	8.3108
20.00 (212.4)	v	0.001011	0.001043	0.001090	0.001156	0.111 45	0.125 50	0.138 66	0.151 13	0.175 55	0.199 50	0.223 17	0.246 66
	h	210.97	420.49	633.09	852.55	2902.4	3025.0	3138.6	3248.7	3467.3	3689.2	3916.5	4149.4
	s	0.70258	1.30538	1.83994	2.32995	6.5454	6.7696	6.9596	7.1296	7.4323	7.7022	7.9485	8.1763
25.00 (223.9)	v	0.001011	0.001043	0.001089	0.001156	0.086 985	0.098 925	0.109 75	0.120 04	0.139 87	0.159 21	0.178 26	0.197 14
	h	211.4	420.86	633.4	852.76	2879.5	3010.4	3128.2	3240.7	3461.7	3685.1	3913.4	4147.0
	s	0.70235	1.30499	1.83939	2.32916	6.4077	6.6470	6.8442	7.0178	7.3240	7.5956	7.8431	8.0716
30.00 (233.8)	v	0.001011	0.001042	0.001089	0.001155	0.070 551	0.081 159	0.090 526	0.099 310	0.116 08	0.132 34	0.148 32	0.164 12
	h	211.83	421.24	633.71	852.96	2854.8	2995.1	3117.5	3232.5	3456.5	3681.0	3910.3	4144.7
	s	0.70212	1.3046	1.83883	2.32838	6.2857	6.5422	6.7471	6.9246	7.2345	7.5079	7.7564	7.9857
35.00 (242.5)	v	0.001011	0.001042	0.001089	0.001155	0.058 693	0.068 424	0.076 776	0.084 494	0.099 088	0.113 15	0.126 94	0.140 54
	h	212.26	421.62	634.03	853.17	2828.1	2979.0	3106.5	3224.2	3450.6	3676.9	3907.2	4142.4
	s	0.70188	1.30421	1.83828	2.32759	6.1732	6.4491	6.6626	6.8443	7.1580	7.4332	7.6828	7.9128
40.00 (250.3)	v	0.00101	0.001042	0.001088	0.001154	0.001251	0.058 833	0.066 446	0.073 376	0.086 341	0.098 763	0.110 90	0.122 85
	h	212.69	421.99	634.34	853.37	1085.78	2962.0	3095.1	3215.7	3445.0	3672.8	3904.1	4140.0
	s	0.70165	1.30382	1.83773	2.32681	2.79343	6.3642	6.5870	6.7733	7.0909	7.3680	7.6187	7.8495
45.00 (257.4)	v	0.00101	0.001041	0.001088	0.001154	0.00125	0.051 336	0.058 696	0.064 721	0.076 427	0.087 570	0.098 425	0.109 10
	h	213.12	422.37	634.65	853.58	1085.77	2944.2	3083.3	3207.1	3439.3	3668.6	3901.0	4137.7
	s	0.70142	1.30343	1.83718	2.32603	2.79221	6.2852	6.5182	6.7093	7.0311	7.3100	7.5619	7.7934

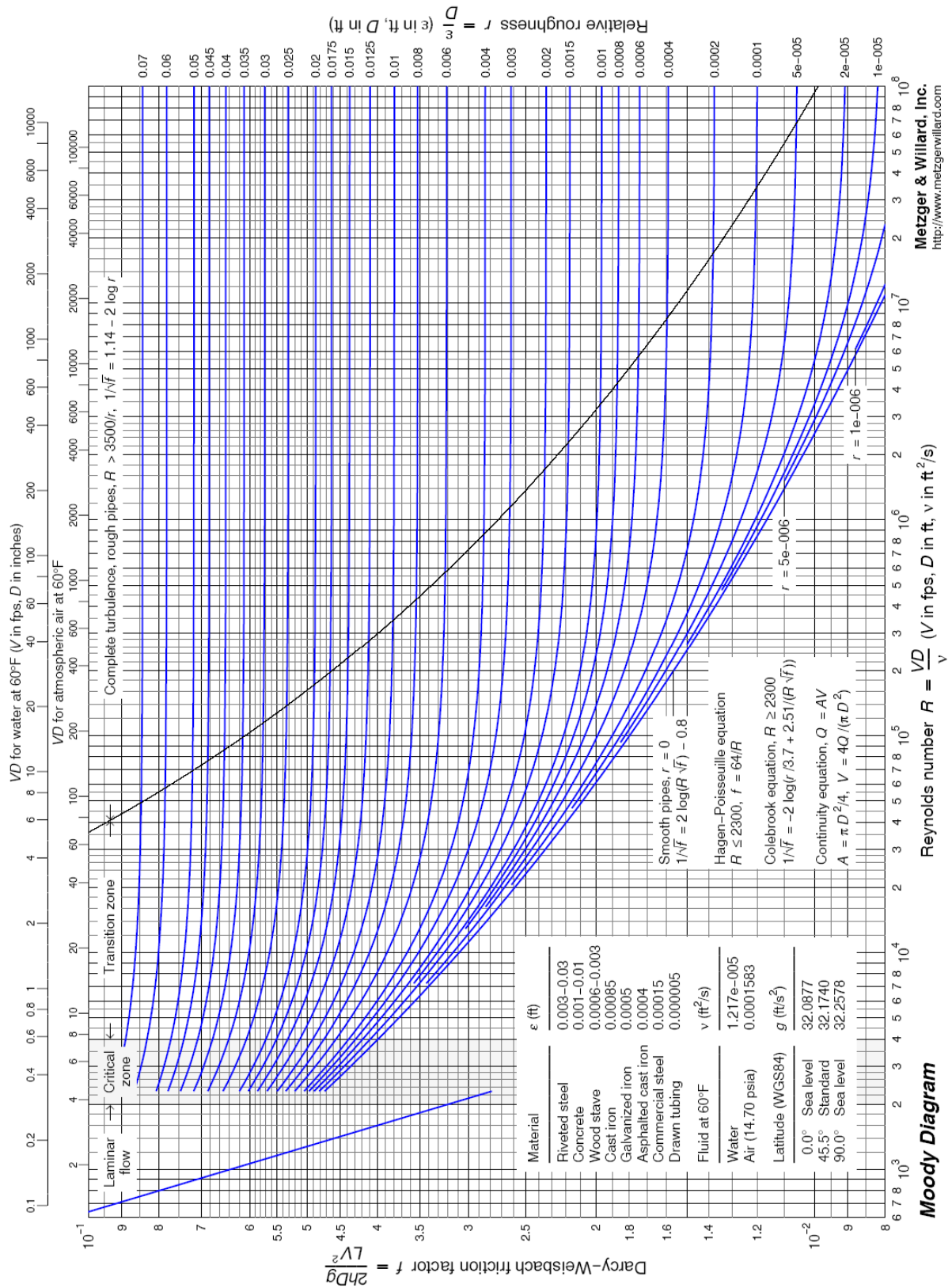
DIME/TEC	PROPRIETÀ TERMODINAMICHE DELL'ACQUA - VAPORE Volume specifico v, m ³ /kg; Entalpia h, kJ/kg; Entropia s, kJ/kg K	TAB. 3B
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Pressione bar (temp. Sat. °C)		50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	500	600	700	800
50.00 (263.9)	v	0.00101	0.001041	0.001088	0.001153	0.001249	0.045 301	0.051 941	0.057 791	0.068 494	0.078 616	0.088 446	0.098 093
	h	213.55	422.74	634.96	853.79	1085.76	29255	3071.2	3198.3	3433.7	3664.5	3897.9	4135.3
	s	0.70119	1.30304	1.83663	2.32525	2.791	6.2105	6.4545	6.6508	6.9770	7.2578	7.5108	7.7431
60.00 (275.6)	v	0.001009	0.001041	0.001087	0.001152	0.001248	0.036 145	0.042 222	0.047 379	0.056 592	0.065 184	0.073 478	0.081 587
	h	214.41	423.49	635.58	854.21	1085.75	2885.0	3045.8	3180.1	3422.2	3656.2	3891.7	4130.7
	s	0.70072	1.30227	1.83554	2.3237	2.78859	6.0692	6.3386	6.5462	6.8818	7.1664	7.4217	7.6550
70.00 (285.8)	v	0.001009	0.00104	0.001086	0.001151	0.001246	0.029 457	0.035 233	0.039 922	0.048 086	0.055 590	0.062 787	0.069 798
	h	215.26	424.25	636.21	854.63	1085.75	2839.4	3018.7	3161.2	3410.6	3647.9	3885.4	4126.0
	s	0.70026	1.30149	1.83445	2.32217	2.78621	5.9327	6.2333	6.4536	6.7993	7.0880	7.3456	7.5808
80.00 (295.0)	v	0.001009	0.00104	0.001086	0.00115	0.001244	0.024 264	0.029 948	0.034 310	0.041 704	0.048 394	0.054 770	0.060 956
	h	216.12	425	636.84	855.06	1085.77	2786.8	2989.9	3141.6	3398.8	3639.5	3879.2	4121.5
	s	0.69979	1.30072	1.83337	2.32064	2.78386	5.7942	6.1349	6.3694	6.7262	7.0191	7.2790	7.5158
90.00 (303.3)	v	0.001008	0.001039	0.001085	0.001149	0.001245	0.001402	0.025 792	0.029 29	0.036 737	0.042 798	0.048 534	0.054 080
	h	216.98	425.75	637.47	855.49	1085.79	1344.55	2959.0	3121.2	3386.8	3631.1	3873.0	4116.7
	s	0.69933	1.29955	1.83229	2.31912	2.78153	3.25329	6.0408	6.2915	6.6600	6.9574	7.2196	7.4579
100.00 (311.0)	v	0.001008	0.001039	0.001084	0.001148	0.001241	0.001398	0.022 421	0.026 408	0.032 760	0.038 320	0.043 546	0.048 580
	h	217.84	426.5	638.1	855.92	1085.83	1343.36	2925.8	3099.9	3374.6	3622.7	3866.8	4112.0
	s	0.69887	1.29919	1.83121	2.31761	2.77923	3.24878	5.9489	6.2182	6.5994	6.9013	7.1660	7.4058
125.00 (327.8)	v	0.001007	0.001037	0.001083	0.001146	0.001236	0.001388	0.016 122	0.020 010	0.025 590	0.030 259	0.034 510	0.038 682
	h	219.99	428.39	639.67	857.02	1085.96	1340.65	2828.0	3042.9	3343.3	3601.4	3851.1	4100.3
	s	0.69771	1.29728	1.82854	2.31387	2.77357	3.23797	5.7155	6.0481	6.4654	6.7796	7.0504	7.2942
150.00 (342.1)	v	0.001006	0.001036	0.001081	0.001143	0.001232	0.001378	0.011 462	0.015 661	0.020 795	0.024 884	0.028 587	0.032 086
	h	222.13	430.27	641.26	858.14	1086.16	1338.25	2694.8	2979.1	3310.6	3579.8	3835.4	4088.6
	s	0.69656	1.29638	1.8259	2.31018	2.76804	3.22776	5.4467	5.8876	6.3487	6.6764	6.9536	7.2013
175.00 (354.6)	v	0.001005	0.001036	0.00108	0.001141	0.001229	0.001369	0.001716	0.012 460	0.017 359	0.021 043	0.024 314	0.027 376
	h	224.27	432.16	642.85	859.27	1096.41	1336.14	1663.62	2906.3	3276.5	3557.8	3819.7	4077.0
	s	0.69541	1.29351	1.82328	2.30655	2.76265	3.21808	3.764	5.7274	6.2432	6.5858	6.8698	7.1215
200.00 (365.7)	v	0.001003	0.001034	0.001078	0.001139	0.001225	0.001361	0.001666	0.009 947 0	0.014 771	0.018 161	0.021 111	0.023 845
	h	226.41	434.05	644.45	860.43	1086.72	1334.26	1647.18	2820.5	3241.1	3535.5	3803.8	4065.3
	s	0.69427	1.29614	1.82068	2.30296	2.75737	3.20885	3.73084	5.5585	6.1456	6.5043	6.7953	7.0511
300.00	v	0.000999	0.001029	0.001072	0.00113	0.001211	0.001322	0.001554	0.002 830 6	0.008 680 8	0.011 436	0.013 647	0.015 619
	h	234.95	441.62	650.9	865.2	1088.42	1328.69	1610.04	2161.8	3085.0	3443.0	3739.7	4018.5
	s	0.68971	1.2843	1.81053	2.28907	2.73735	3.17565	3.64552	4.4896	5.7972	6.2340	6.5560	6.8288
400.00	v	0.000995	0.001024	0.001066	0.001122	0.001198	0.001308	0.00149	0.001 909 1	0.005 615 6	0.008 088 4	0.009 930 2	0.011 521
	h	243.46	449.22	657.44	870.2	1090.76	1325.39	1589.69	1934.1	2906.8	3346.4	3674.8	3971.7
	s	0.68519	1.27714	1.80072	2.27584	2.71879	3.14688	3.58848	4.1190	5.4762	6.0135	6.3701	6.6606
500.00	v	0.000991	0.00102	0.001061	0.001114	0.001187	0.001287	0.001444	0.001 729 1	0.003 882 2	0.006 111 3	0.007 719 7	0.009 075 9
	h	251.94	456.83	664.06	865.4	1093.61	1323.69	1576.39	1877.7	2723.0	3248.3	3610.2	3925.3
	s	0.68069	1.27014	1.79123	2.26319	2.70145	3.12127	3.54361	4.0083	5.1782	5.8207	6.2138	6.5222
600.00	v	0.000988	0.001016	0.001055	0.001107	0.001176	0.00127	0.001408	0.001 632 4	0.002 915 5	0.004 835 0	0.006 269 0	0.007 460 3
	h	260.39	464.46	670.74	880.76	1096.88	1323.17	1567.15	1847.3	2570.6	3151.6	3547.0	3879.6
	s	0.67622	1.26331	1.78203	2.25105	2.68513	3.09806	3.5059	3.9383	4.9374	5.6477	6.0775	6.4031
700.00	v	0.000984	0.001012	0.00105	0.001101	0.001166	0.001254	0.001379	0.001 567 1	0.002 466 8	0.003 971 9	0.005 256 6	0.006 320 8
	h	268.81	472.1	677.48	886.27	1100.51	1323.57	1560.58	1827.8	2467.1	3060.4	3486.3	3835.3
	s	0.67177	1.25662	1.76308	2.23937	2.66967	3.07674	3.473	3.8855	4.7688	5.4931	5.9562	6.2979
800.00	v	0.000980	0.001008	0.001045	0.001094	0.001157	0.00124	0.001355	0.001 518 0	0.002 188 1	0.003 379 2	0.004 519 3	0.005 480 5
	h	277.2	479.75	684.28	891.92	1104.43	1324.7	1555.92	1814.2	2397.4	2980.3	3428.7	3792.8
	s	0.66733	1.25006	1.76438	2.22811	2.65497	3.05696	3.4436	3.8425	4.6488	5.3595	5.8470	6.2034
900.00	v	0.000977	0.001004	0.001041	0.001088	0.001149	0.001227	0.001334	0.001 478 8	0.002 012 9	0.002 966 8	0.003 964 2	0.004 840 7
	h	285.55	487.4	691.12	897.87	1108.62	1326.43	1552.7	1804.6	2349.9	2913.5	3374.6	3752.4
	s	0.6629	1.24363	1.75591	2.21721	2.64093	3.03845	3.41686	3.8059	4.5602	5.2468	5.7479	6.1179
1000.00	v	0.000973	0.001	0.001036	0.001082	0.001141	0.001216	0.001315	0.001 446 4	0.001 893 4	0.002 668 1	0.003 535 6	0.004 341 1
	h	293.87	495.07	698	903.53	1113.02	1328.65	1550.6	1797.6	2316.1	2857.5	3324.4	3714.3
	s	0.65848	1.23732	1.74764	2.20666	2.62748	3.02102	3.39225	3.7738	4.4913	5.1505	5.6579	6.0397

Temp. °C	Press. bar	Volume Specifico m³/kg		Energia interna kJ/kg		Entalpia kJ/kg			Entropia kJ/kg K		Temp. °C
		liquido saturo	vapore saturo	liquido saturo	vapore saturo	liquido saturo	vap.	vapore saturo	liquido saturo	vapore saturo	
		$v_l \times 10^3$	v_v	u_l	u_v	h_l	Δh_{lv}	h_v	s_l	s_v	
-40	0.5164	0.7055	0.3569	49.94	254.43	49.98	222.88	272.86	0.8030	1.759	-40
-36	0.6332	0.7113	0.2947	54.66	256.71	54.71	220.67	275.38	0.8231	1.7536	-36
-32	0.7704	0.7172	0.2451	59.45	258.99	59.50	218.37	277.88	0.8431	1.7486	-32
-28	0.9305	0.7233	0.2052	64.29	261.27	64.35	216.01	280.36	0.8630	1.7441	-28
-26	1.0199	0.7265	0.1882	66.73	262.41	66.80	214.80	281.60	0.8729	1.7420	-26
-24	1.1160	0.7296	0.1728	69.19	263.55	69.27	213.57	282.83	0.8828	1.7400	-24
-22	1.2192	0.7328	0.1590	71.66	264.68	71.75	212.32	284.06	0.8927	1.7381	-22
-20	1.3299	0.7361	0.1464	74.15	265.82	74.24	211.05	285.29	0.9026	1.7362	-20
-18	1.4483	0.7395	0.1350	76.65	266.95	76.75	209.76	286.51	0.9124	1.7345	-18
-16	1.5748	0.7428	0.1247	79.16	268.08	79.28	208.45	287.72	0.9222	1.7328	-16
-12	1.8540	0.7498	0.1068	84.23	270.34	84.37	205.77	290.13	0.9418	1.7297	-12
-8	2.1704	0.7569	0.0919	89.36	272.58	89.52	203.00	292.52	0.9613	1.7269	-8
-4	2.5274	0.7644	0.0794	94.54	274.82	94.73	200.15	294.88	0.9807	1.7243	-4
0	2.9282	0.7210	0.0689	99.77	277.04	100.00	197.21	297.21	1.0000	1.7220	0
4	3.3765	0.7801	0.0600	105.06	279.25	105.33	194.19	299.51	1.0192	1.7199	4
8	3.8756	0.7884	0.0525	110.41	281.44	110.71	191.07	301.78	1.0384	1.7180	8
12	4.4294	0.7971	0.0460	115.81	283.61	116.16	187.85	304.01	1.0575	1.7162	12
16	5.0416	0.8062	0.0405	121.27	285.76	121.67	184.52	306.20	1.0765	1.7146	16
20	5.7160	0.8157	0.0358	126.78	287.89	127.24	181.09	308.34	1.0954	1.7132	20
24	6.4566	0.8257	0.0317	132.35	289.99	132.88	177.55	310.43	1.1143	1.7119	24
26	6.8530	0.8309	0.0298	135.16	291.03	135.73	175.73	311.46	1.1238	1.7112	26
28	7.2675	0.8362	0.0281	137.98	292.06	138.59	173.89	312.48	1.1332	1.7106	28
30	7.7006	0.8417	0.0265	140.82	293.08	141.47	172.00	313.48	1.1426	1.7100	30
32	8.1528	0.8473	0.0250	143.68	294.10	144.37	170.09	314.46	1.1520	1.7094	32
34	8.6247	0.8530	0.0236	146.56	295.10	147.29	168.14	315.43	1.1614	1.7088	34
36	9.1168	0.8590	0.0223	149.45	296.09	150.23	166.15	316.38	1.1708	1.7083	36
38	9.6298	0.8651	0.0210	152.36	297.07	153.19	164.12	317.31	1.1802	1.7077	38
40	10.164	0.8714	0.0199	155.28	298.04	156.17	162.05	318.22	1.1896	1.7071	40
42	10.720	0.8780	0.0188	158.23	299.00	159.17	159.94	319.12	1.1990	1.7065	42
44	11.299	0.8847	0.0177	161.20	299.94	162.20	157.79	319.99	1.2084	1.7060	44
48	12.526	0.8989	0.0159	167.20	301.77	168.33	153.33	321.66	1.2273	1.7047	48
52	13.851	0.9142	0.0142	173.29	303.53	174.56	148.66	323.22	1.2462	1.7034	52
56	15.278	0.9308	0.0127	179.49	305.21	180.91	143.75	324.66	1.2652	1.7020	56
60	16.813	0.9488	0.0114	185.80	306.79	187.40	138.57	325.97	1.2844	1.7003	60
70	21.162	1.0027	0.0086	206.20	310.13	204.32	124.08	328.41	1.3332	1.6948	70
80	26.324	1.0766	0.0064	219.86	312.12	222.69	106.41	329.10	1.3844	1.6857	80
90	32.435	1.1949	0.0046	239.8	311.32	243.67	82.63	326.30	1.4410	1.6685	90
100	39.742	1.5443	0.0027	268.58	298.47	274.72	34.40	309.11	1.5226	1.6147	100

Press. bar	Temp. °C	Volume Specifico m ³ /kg		Energia interna kJ/kg		Entalpia kJ/kg			Entropia kJ/kg K		Press. bar
		liquido saturo v _l x 10 ³	vapore saturo v _v	liquido saturo u _l	vapore saturo u _v	liquido saturo h _l	vap. Δh _{lv}	vapore saturo h _v	liquido saturo s _l	vapore saturo s _v	
0.6	-37.07	0.7097	0.3100	53.39	256.10	53.44	221.27	274.70	0.8177	1.755	0.6
0.8	-31.21	0.7184	0.2366	60.39	259.44	60.45	217.92	278.37	0.8470	1.7477	0.8
1.0	-26.43	0.7258	0.1917	66.20	262.16	66.27	215.06	281.33	0.8708	1.7425	1.0
1.2	-22.36	0.7323	0.1614	71.21	264.48	71.30	212.54	283.84	0.8909	1.7384	1.2
1.4	-18.80	0.7381	0.1395	75.64	266.50	75.75	210.27	286.02	0.9085	1.7352	1.4
1.6	-15.62	0.7435	0.1229	79.64	268.30	79.76	208.19	287.95	0.9241	1.7325	1.6
1.8	-12.73	0.7485	0.1098	83.29	269.92	83.43	206.26	289.69	0.9382	1.7303	1.8
2.0	-10.09	0.7532	0.0993	86.67	271.41	86.82	204.46	291.28	0.9511	1.7283	2.0
2.4	-5.37	0.7618	0.0834	92.75	274.05	92.93	201.14	294.07	0.9740	1.7252	2.4
2.8	-1.23	0.7697	0.0719	98.16	276.36	98.37	198.13	296.5	0.9941	1.7227	2.8
3.2	2.48	0.7770	0.0632	103.04	278.41	103.29	195.35	298.64	1.0119	1.7207	3.2
3.6	5.84	0.7839	0.0564	107.52	280.26	107.80	192.76	300.56	1.0281	1.7190	3.6
4.0	8.93	0.7904	0.0509	111.67	281.95	111.98	190.32	302.30	1.0429	1.7175	4.0
5.0	15.74	0.8056	0.0409	120.91	285.62	121.31	184.74	306.05	1.0753	1.7147	5.0
6.0	21.58	0.8196	0.0341	128.97	288.72	129.46	179.71	309.17	1.1029	1.7127	6.0
7.0	26.72	0.8328	0.0292	136.17	291.4	136.76	175.07	311.83	1.1272	1.7110	7.0
8.0	31.33	0.8454	0.0255	142.73	293.76	143.40	170.73	314.13	1.1489	1.7096	8.0
9.0	35.53	0.8576	0.0226	148.77	295.86	149.54	166.62	316.16	1.1686	1.7084	9.0
10.0	39.39	0.8695	0.0202	154.4	297.75	155.27	162.68	317.95	1.1868	1.7073	10.0
12.0	46.32	0.8928	0.0166	164.67	301.01	165.21	155.23	320.97	1.2194	1.7053	12.0
14.0	52.43	0.9159	0.0140	173.96	303.72	175.24	148.14	323.38	1.2483	1.7033	14.0
16.0	57.92	0.9392	0.0121	182.5	305.98	184.00	141.31	325.31	1.2744	1.7012	16.0
18.0	62.91	0.9631	0.0105	190.47	307.86	192.20	134.60	326.81	1.2984	1.6989	18.0
20.0	67.49	0.9878	0.0093	198	309.39	199.97	127.95	327.92	1.3208	1.6964	20.0
25.0	77.59	1.0562	0.0069	215.46	311.82	218.10	111.06	329.15	1.3717	1.6884	25.0
30.0	86.22	1.1416	0.0053	231.86	312.14	235.28	92.71	327.99	1.4186	1.6765	30.0





Proprietà di alcuni combustibili gassosi in condizioni normali ($p = 1,01325 \text{ bar}$; $t = 0^\circ\text{C}$)

	ρ/ρ_A	PCS MJ/m ³	PCI MJ/m ³	V_A/V
Idrogeno	0,0696	12,1	10,2	2,38
Metano	0,554	37,7	33,9	9,52
Propano commerciale	1,52	93,9	86,4	23,7
Butano commerciale	1,94	118	109	29,9

Simboli:

ρ_A	densità dell'aria (1,29 kg/m ³)
PCS	potere calorifico superiore
PCI	potere calorifico inferiore
V_A/V	volume d'aria necessario per la completa combustione di un volume unitario del gas combustibile

Nel caso di combustibili costituiti da miscele di diverse sostanze pure i valori esposti sono solo indicativi e possono subire variazioni secondo la composizione della miscela.

Proprietà di alcuni combustibili liquidi in condizioni ordinarie.

	ρ kg/m ³	PCS MJ/kg	PCI MJ/kg
Propano commerciale	505	50,0	46,3
Butano commerciale	575	49,3	45,8
Benzina	733	46,9	43,7
Kerosene	780	46,5	43,4
Olio combustibile	840	45,4	42,4

Simboli:

PCS	potere calorifico superiore
PCI	potere calorifico inferiore

Per questi liquidi, che sono costituiti da miscele di diverse sostanze, i valori esposti sono solo indicativi.

Equivalenze tra unità di misura della pressione

	Pa	bar	kg _f /cm ²	mmHg	mmH ₂ O	atm
1 Pa =	1	10 ⁻⁵	1,019 72×10 ⁻⁵	7,500 64×10 ⁻³	0,101 972	9,8692×10 ⁻⁶
1 bar =	10 ⁵	1	1,019 72	750,062	10 197,2	0,986 92
1 kg _f /cm ² =	98 066,5	0,980 665	1	735,561	10 ⁴	0,967 841
1 mmHg =	133,322	1,333 22×10 ⁻³	1,359 5×10 ⁻³	1	13,595 10	1,315 789×10 ⁻³
1 mmH ₂ O =	9,806 65	9,807×10 ⁻⁵	10 ⁻⁴	0,073 555 6	1	9,678 41×10 ⁻⁵
1 atm =	101 325	1,013 25	1,033 227	760	10 332,27	1

EQUIVALENZE TRA UNITÀ DI MISURA

Si danno qui le equivalenze delle più comuni unità di misura del sistema tecnico, del sistema inglese e di altre unità a quelle del sistema SI. Le equivalenze sono date in generale con cinque cifre significative; i valori esatti sono segnalati con un asterisco.

Accelerazione

1 cm/s² = 1 × 10⁻² m/s² (*)
 1 ft/s² = 3,048 × 10⁻¹ m/s² (*)

Area

1 ft² = 1 sq.ft = 9,2903 × 10⁻² m²
 1 in² = 1 sq.in = 6,4516 × 10⁻⁴ m² (*)
 1 yd² = 1 sq.yd = 8,3613 × 10⁻¹ m²
 1 a = 1 × 10⁻² m² (*)
 1 ca = 1 m² (*)
 1 ha = 1 × 10⁴ (*)
 1 acre = 4,0469 × 10³ m²
 1 mi² = 2,5900 × 10⁶ m²

Calore specifico

1 cal/g °C = 4,1868 × 10³ J/kg K
 1 Btu/lb °F = 4,1868 × 10³ J/kg K

Conduttività termica

1 kcal/h m °C = 1,1630 W/°C m
 1 Btu/h ft °F = 1,7308 W/°C m

Densità di massa

1 g/cm³ = 1 × 10³ kg/m³ (*)
 1 lb/ft³ = 1,6018 × 10 kg/m³
 1 kg/ft³ = 3,5315 × 10 kg/m³

Energia, lavoro, calore, entalpia...

1 cal = 4,1868 J
 1 kcal = 4,1868 × 10³ J
 1 Frig = 4,1868 × 10³ J
 1 Btu = 1,0551 × 10³ J
 1 erg = 1 × 10⁻⁷ J (*)
 1 CV h = 2,6477 × 10⁶ J
 1 HP h = 2,6845 × 10⁶ J
 1 kWh = 3,6 × 10⁶ J (*)
 1 ft pdl = 4,2139 × 10⁻² J
 1 ft lb_f = 1,3558 J

Energia specifica, etc.

1 cal/g = 4,1868 × 10³ J/kg
 1 Btu/lb = 2,3260 × 10³ J/kg

Flusso luminoso

1 candela media sferica = 12,566 lm
 1 Btu/h ft² = 3,1547 W/m²

Flusso termico specifico

1 kcal/h m² = 1,1630 W/m²
 1 Btu/h ft² = 3,1547 W/m²

Forza

1 kg_f = 9,8067 N
 1 dyn = 1 × 10⁻⁵ N (*)
 1 pdl (poundal) = 1,3825 × 10⁻¹ N
 1 lb_f = 4,4482 N

Illuminamento

1 footcandle = 1 fc = 10,764 lx
 1 phot = 1 × 10⁴ lx

Luminanza

1 stilb = 1 × 10⁴ cd/m² (*)
 1 lambert ⁽¹⁾ = 3,1831 × 10³ cd/m²
 1 footlambert = 1 fL = 3,426 cd/m²

Lunghezza

1 ft (piede) = 3,048 × 10⁻¹ m (*)
 1 Å (Ångström) = 1 × 10⁻¹⁰ m (*)
 1 in (pollice) = 2,54 × 10⁻² m (*)
 1 yd (iarda) = 9,144 × 10⁻¹ m (*)
 1 mi (miglio) = 1,6093 × 10³ m

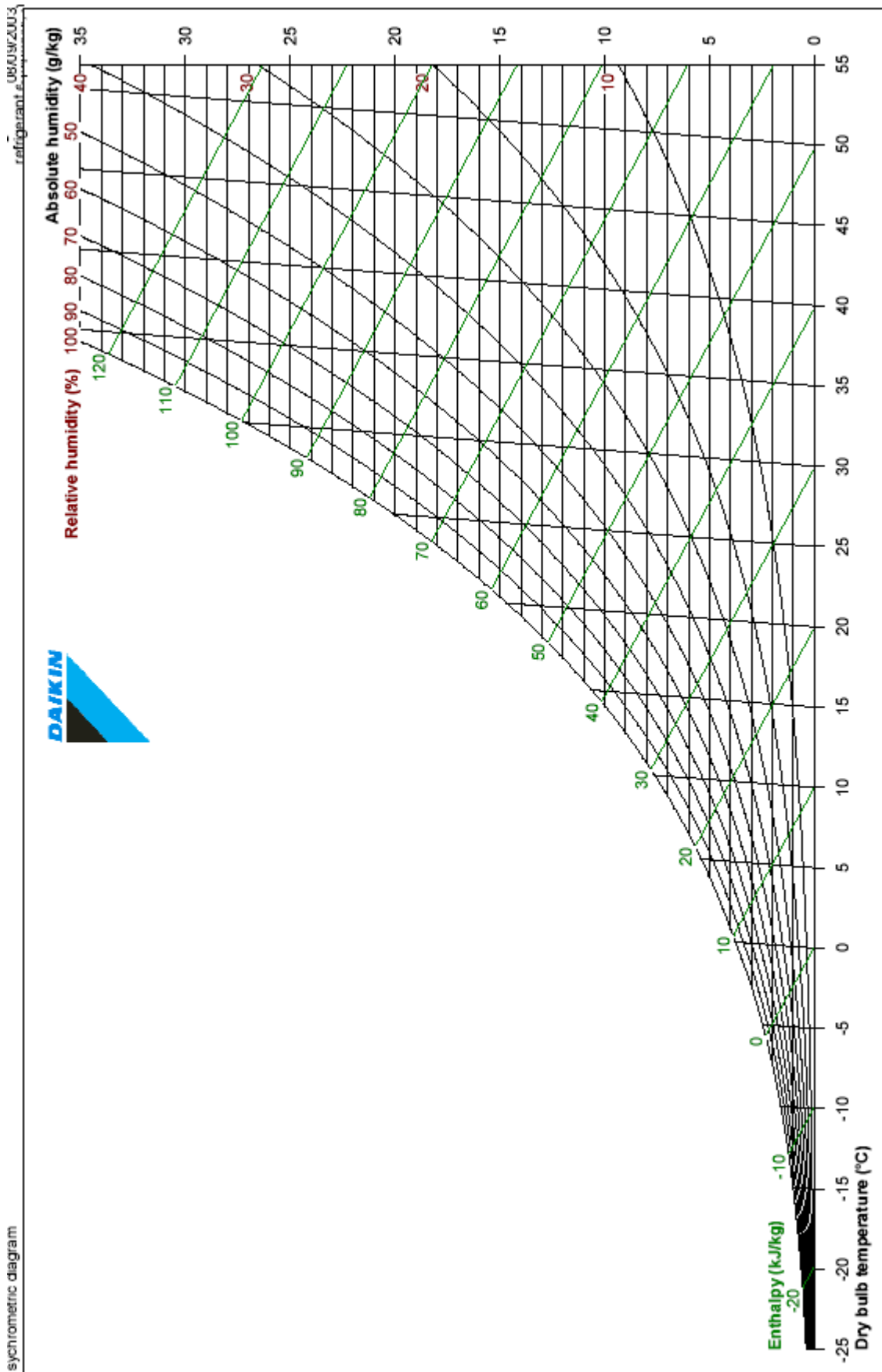
Massa

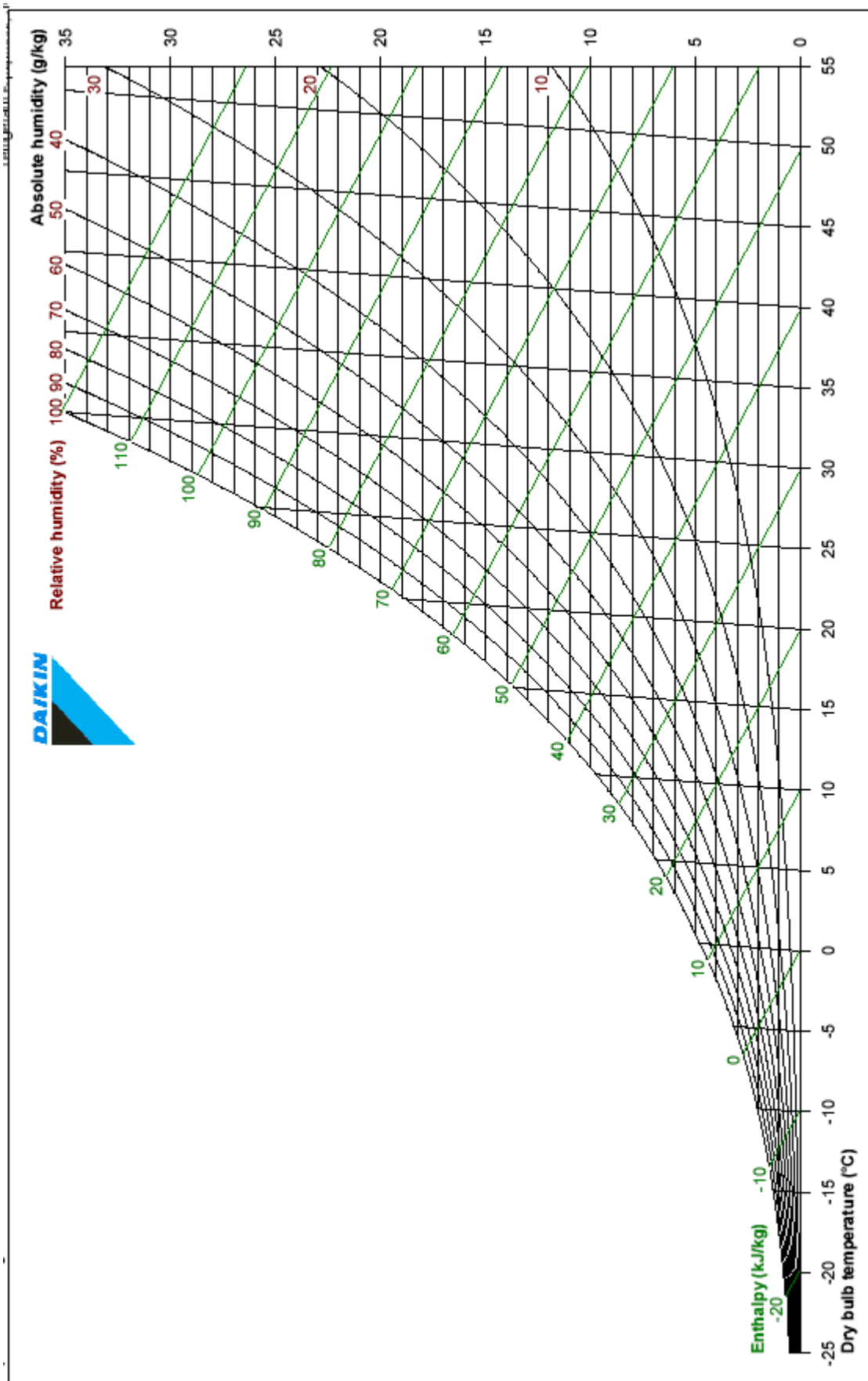
1 lb (libbra) = 4,5359 × 10⁻¹ kg
 1 ton = 1,0160 × 10³ kg
 1 oz (oncia) = 2,8350 × 10⁻² kg
 1 gr (grano) = 6,4800 × 10⁻⁵ kg

Portata di massa

1 kg/h = 2,7778 × 10⁻⁴ kg/s
 1 lb/s = 4,5349 × 10⁻¹ kg/s

⁽¹⁾ Il simbolo del lambert, unità estranea al sistema SI, è uguale al simbolo L del litro.





DIME/TEC	PROPRIETÀ TERMOFISICHE DELL'ARIA (p = 1 bar)	TAB. 10
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T Temperatura	β Coefficiente volumetrico di dilatazione termica. $\beta=(1/v)(\delta v/\delta T)_p$
ρ Densità	k Conduttività termica
c_p Calore specifico a p=cost	μ Viscosità dinamica
	ν Viscosità cinematica
	a Diffusività termica
	Pr Numero di Prandtl

T °C	ρ kg/m ³	c_p kJ/kg K	$\beta \times 10^3$ 1/K	$k \times 10^3$ W/mK	$\mu \times 10^6$ kg/sm	$\nu \times 10^7$ m ² /s	$a \times 10^7$ m ² /s	Pr
-200	5.106	1.186	17.24	6.886	4.997	9.786	11.37	0.8606
-180	3.851	1.071	11.83	8.775	6.623	17.20	21.27	0.8086
-160	3.126	1.036	9.293	10.64	7.994	25.58	32.86	0.7784
-140	2.639	1.010	7.726	12.47	9.294	35.22	46.77	0.7530
-120	2.287	1.014	6.657	14.26	10.55	46.14	61.50	0.7502
-100	2.019	1.011	5.852	16.02	11.77	58.29	78.51	0.7423
-80	1.807	1.009	5.227	17.74	12.94	71.59	97.30	0.7357
-60	1.636	1.007	4.725	19.41	14.07	85.98	117.8	0.7301
-40	1.495	1.007	4.313	21.04	15.16	101.4	139.7	0.7258
-30	1.433	1.007	4.133	21.84	15.70	109.5	151.3	0.7236
-20	1.377	1.007	3.968	22.63	16.22	117.8	163.3	0.7215
-10	1.324	1.006	3.815	23.41	16.74	126.4	175.7	0.7196
0	1.275	1.006	3.674	24.18	17.24	135.2	188.3	0.7179
10	1.230	1.007	3.543	24.94	17.74	144.2	201.4	0.7163
20	1.188	1.007	3.421	25.69	18.24	153.5	214.7	0.7148
30	1.149	1.007	3.307	26.43	18.72	163.0	228.4	0.7134
40	1.112	1.007	3.200	27.16	19.20	172.6	242.4	0.7122
60	1.045	1.009	3.007	28.60	20.14	192.7	271.3	0.7100
80	0.9859	1.010	2.836	30.01	21.05	213.5	301.4	0.7083
100	0.9329	1.012	2.683	31.39	21.94	235.1	332.6	0.7070
120	0.8854	1.014	2.546	32.75	22.80	257.5	364.8	0.7060
140	0.8425	1.016	2.422	34.08	23.65	280.7	398.0	0.7054
160	0.8036	1.019	2.310	35.39	24.48	304.6	432.1	0.7050
180	0.7681	1.022	2.208	36.68	25.29	329.3	467.1	0.7049
200	0.7356	1.026	2.115	37.95	26.09	354.7	503.0	0.7051
250	0.6653	1.035	1.912	41.06	28.02	421.1	596.2	0.7063
300	0.6072	1.046	1.745	44.09	29.86	491.8	694.3	0.7083
350	0.5585	1.057	1.605	47.05	31.64	566.5	796.8	0.7109
400	0.5170	1.069	1.486	49.96	33.35	645.1	903.8	0.7137
450	0.4813	1.081	1.383	52.82	35.01	727.4	1015	0.7166
500	0.4502	1.093	1.293	55.64	36.62	803.5	1131	0.7194
550	0.4228	1.105	1.215	58.41	38.19	903.1	1251	0.7221
600	0.3986	1.116	1.145	61.14	39.71	996.3	1375	0.7247
650	0.3770	1.126	1.083	63.83	41.20	1093	1503	0.7271
700	0.3576	1.137	1.027	66.46	42.66	1193	1635	0.7295
750	0.3402	1.146	0.9772	69.03	44.08	1296	1771	0.7318
800	0.3243	1.155	0.9317	71.54	45.48	1402	1910	0.7342
850	0.3099	1.163	0.8902	73.98	46.85	1512	2052	0.7368
900	0.2967	1.171	0.8523	76.33	48.19	1624	2197	0.7395
1000	0.2734	1.185	0.7853	80.77	50.82	1859	2492	0.7458

DIME/TEC	PROPRIETÀ TERMOFISICHE DELL'ACQUA ALLA SATURAZIONE	TAB. 11
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T Temperatura	a Diffusività termica	<i>PEDICI:</i>
c Calore specifico a p=cost	Pr Numero di Prandtl	l liquido saturo
β Coefficiente volumetrico di dilatazione termica	σ Tensione superficiale	v vapore saturo secco
k Conducibilità termica		
μ Viscosità dinamica		
ν Viscosità cinematica		

T °C	c_{pl} kJ/kgK	c_{pv}	β_l 10^{-3} 1/K	β_v	k_l 10^{-3} W/mK	k_v	μ_l 10^{-6} kg/m s	μ_v	ν_l 10^{-6} m ² /s	ν_v	a_l 10^{-6} m ² /s	a_v	Pr _l	Pr _v	σ 10^{-3} N/m
0.01	4.229	1.868	-0.08044	3.672	561.0	17.07	1792	9.216	1.792	1898	0.1327	1883	13.51	1.008	75.65
10.00	4.188	1.874	0.08720	3.548	580.0	17.62	1306	9.461	1.307	1006	0.1385	999.8	9.434	1.006	74.22
20.00	4.183	1.882	0.2089	3.435	598.4	18.23	1002	9.727	1.004	562.0	0.1433	559.6	7.005	1.004	72.74
30.00	4.183	1.892	0.3050	3.332	615.4	18.89	797.7	10.01	0.8012	329.3	0.1478	328.3	5.422	1.003	71.20
40.00	4.182	1.904	0.3859	3.240	630.5	19.60	653.2	10.31	0.6584	201.3	0.1519	200.9	4.333	1.002	69.60
50.00	4.182	1.919	0.4572	3.156	643.5	20.36	547.1	10.62	0.5537	127.8	0.1558	127.7	3.555	1.001	67.95
60.00	4.183	1.937	0.5222	3.083	654.3	21.18	466.6	10.93	0.4746	83.91	0.1591	83.92	2.983	1.000	66.24
70.00	4.187	1.958	0.5827	3.018	666.3	22.07	404.1	11.26	0.4132	56.80	0.1620	56.85	2.551	0.9992	64.49
80.00	4.194	1.983	0.6403	2.964	670.0	23.01	354.5	11.59	0.3648	39.51	0.1644	39.56	2.219	0.9989	62.68
90.00	4.204	2.011	0.6958	2.919	675.3	24.02	314.5	11.93	0.3258	28.17	0.1664	28.20	1.958	0.9989	60.82
100.00	4.217	2.044	0.7501	2.884	679.1	25.09	281.9	12.27	0.2941	20.53	0.1680	20.55	1.750	0.9994	58.92
110.00	4.232	2.082	0.8038	2.860	681.7	26.24	254.8	12.61	0.2680	15.27	0.1694	15.26	1.582	1.001	56.97
120.00	4.249	2.126	0.8576	2.846	683.2	27.46	232.2	12.96	0.2462	11.56	0.1705	11.53	1.444	1.003	54.97
130.00	4.267	2.176	0.9123	2.844	683.7	28.76	213.0	13.30	0.2278	8.894	0.1714	8.840	1.329	1.006	52.94
140.00	4.288	2.233	0.9683	2.855	683.3	30.14	196.6	13.65	0.2123	6.946	0.1720	6.869	1.234	1.011	50.86
150.00	4.312	2.299	1.026	2.878	682.1	31.59	182.5	13.99	0.1991	5.496	0.1725	5.399	1.154	1.018	48.75
160.00	4.339	2.374	1.087	2.916	680.0	33.12	170.3	14.34	0.1877	4.402	0.1727	4.285	1.087	1.027	46.60
170.00	4.369	2.460	1.152	2.969	677.1	34.74	159.6	14.68	0.1779	3.565	0.1727	3.430	1.030	1.039	44.41
180.00	4.403	2.558	1.221	3.039	673.4	36.44	150.2	15.02	0.1693	2.915	0.1724	2.764	0.9822	1.055	42.20
190.00	4.443	2.670	1.296	3.128	668.8	38.23	141.8	15.37	0.1619	2.405	0.1718	2.241	0.9423	1.073	39.95
200.00	4.489	2.797	1.377	3.238	663.4	40.10	134.4	15.71	0.1554	2.001	0.1709	1.825	0.9093	1.096	37.68
210.00	4.542	2.943	1.467	3.372	657.1	42.07	127.7	16.06	0.1497	1.676	0.1696	1.492	0.8825	1.123	35.39
220.00	4.604	3.109	1.567	3.534	649.8	44.15	121.6	16.41	0.1447	1.414	0.1680	1.224	0.8614	1.155	33.08
230.00	4.675	3.299	1.680	3.729	641.4	46.35	116.0	16.76	0.1403	1.199	0.1659	1.005	0.8456	1.193	30.75
240.00	4.759	3.519	1.808	3.963	632.0	48.70	110.9	17.12	0.1363	1.023	0.1633	0.8268	0.8351	1.237	28.40
250.00	4.857	3.772	1.955	4.245	621.4	51.23	106.2	17.49	0.1329	0.8766	0.1601	0.6804	0.8299	1.288	26.05
260.00	4.973	4.068	2.127	4.586	609.4	53.98	101.7	17.88	0.1298	0.7542	0.1564	0.5598	0.8302	1.347	23.70
270.00	5.111	4.418	2.331	5.002	596.1	57.04	97.56	18.27	0.1271	0.6512	0.1519	0.4602	0.8365	1.415	21.35
280.00	5.279	4.836	2.578	5.519	581.4	60.52	93.57	18.70	0.1247	0.5640	0.1467	0.3775	0.8496	1.494	19.00
290.00	5.485	5.345	2.884	6.170	565.2	64.59	89.72	19.15	0.1225	0.4896	0.1407	0.3089	0.8708	1.585	16.68
300.00	5.746	5.981	3.273	7.010	547.7	69.49	85.96	19.65	0.1207	0.4257	0.1338	0.2517	0.9018	1.691	14.37
310.00	6.084	6.799	3.785	8.127	529.0	75.61	82.22	20.20	0.1190	0.3706	0.1258	0.2040	0.9457	1.817	12.10
320.00	6.542	7.898	4.491	9.674	509.4	83.59	78.46	20.84	0.1176	0.3226	0.1167	0.1638	1.008	1.969	9.875
330.00	7.201	9.458	5.530	11.94	489.2	94.48	74.58	21.60	0.1163	0.2805	0.1060	0.1297	1.098	2.163	7.713
340.00	8.238	11.87	7.210	15.55	468.6	110.2	70.45	22.55	0.1153	0.2433	0.09313	0.1002	1.239	2.428	5.636
350.00	10.13	16.11	10.37	22.12	447.6	134.6	65.88	23.81	0.1146	0.2098	0.07692	0.07365	1.490	2.849	3.675
360.00	14.69	25.80	18.30	37.71	427.2	178.0	60.39	25.71	0.1144	0.1790	0.05507	0.04804	2.077	3.726	1.886
370.00	41.96	78.75	68.20	126.7	428.0	299.4	52.26	29.57	0.1153	0.1477	0.02251	0.01898	5.122	7.780	0.3948
373.00	∞	∞	∞	∞	1419	1419	43.16	43.16	0.1341	0.1341	0.00000	0.00000	∞	∞	0.0000

λT ($\mu\text{m-K}$)	$E_b(0 \rightarrow \lambda T)/\sigma T^4$	λT ($\mu\text{m-K}$)	$E_b(0 \rightarrow \lambda T)/\sigma T^4$	λT ($\mu\text{m-K}$)	$E_b(0 \rightarrow \lambda T)/\sigma T^4$
555.6	1.70E-08	4000.0	0.48085	7444.4	0.83166
666.7	7.56E-07	4111.1	0.50066	7555.6	0.83698
777.8	1.06E-05	4222.2	0.51974	7666.7	0.84209
888.9	7.38E-05	4333.3	0.53809	7777.8	0.84699
1000.0	3.21E-04	4444.4	0.55573	7888.9	0.85171
1111.1	0.00101	4555.6	0.57267	8000.0	0.85624
1222.2	0.00252	4666.7	0.58891	8111.1	0.86059
1333.3	0.00531	4777.8	0.60449	8222.2	0.86477
1444.4	0.00983	4888.9	0.61941	8333.3	0.86880
1555.6	0.01643	5000.0	0.63371	8888.9	0.88677
1666.7	0.02537	5111.1	0.64740	9444.4	0.90168
1777.8	0.03677	5222.2	0.66051	10000.0	0.91414
1888.9	0.05059	5333.3	0.67305	10555.6	0.92462
2000.0	0.06672	5444.4	0.68506	11111.1	0.93349
2111.1	0.08496	5555.6	0.69655	11666.7	0.94104
2222.2	0.10503	5666.7	0.70754	12222.2	0.94751
2333.3	0.12665	5777.8	0.71806	12777.8	0.95307
2444.4	0.14953	5888.9	0.72813	13333.3	0.95788
2555.5	0.17337	6000.0	0.73777	13888.9	0.96207
2666.7	0.19789	6111.1	0.74700	14444.4	0.96572
2777.8	0.22285	6222.1	0.75583	15000.0	0.96892
2888.9	0.24803	6333.3	0.76429	15555.6	0.97174
3000.0	0.27322	6444.4	0.77238	16111.1	0.97423
3111.1	0.29825	6555.6	0.78014	16666.7	0.97644
3222.2	0.32300	6666.7	0.78757	22222.2	0.98915
3333.3	0.34734	6777.8	0.79469	22777.8	0.99414
3444.4	0.37118	6888.9	0.80152	33333.3	0.99649
3555.6	0.39445	7000.0	0.80806	33888.9	0.99773
3666.7	0.41708	7111.1	0.81433	44444.4	0.99845
3777.8	0.43905	7222.2	0.82035	50000.0	0.99889
3888.9	0.46031	7333.3	0.82612	55555.6	0.99918

Wavelength λ μm	$F_{0-\lambda}$	Wavelength λ μm	$F_{0-\lambda}$	Wavelength λ μm	$F_{0-\lambda}$
0.3050	0.0001	0.7400	0.5198	1.5200	0.8952
0.3100	0.0002	0.7525	0.5348	1.5390	0.9003
0.3150	0.0006	0.7575	0.5407	1.5580	0.9056
0.3200	0.0013	0.7625	0.5453	1.5780	0.9108
0.3250	0.0024	0.7675	0.5495	1.5920	0.9142
0.3300	0.0040	0.7800	0.5630	1.6100	0.9185
0.3350	0.0059	0.8000	0.5851	1.6300	0.9232
0.3400	0.0080	0.8160	0.6006	1.6460	0.9270
0.345	0.0102	0.8237	0.6069	1.6780	0.9343
0.3500	0.0125	0.8315	0.6135	1.7400	0.9465
0.3600	0.0175	0.8400	0.6215	1.8000	0.9525
0.3700	0.0234	0.8600	0.6409	1.8600	0.9535
0.3800	0.0303	0.8800	0.6600	1.9200	0.9536
0.3900	0.0575	0.9050	0.6810	1.9600	0.9541
0.4000	0.0462	0.9150	0.6881	1.9850	0.9555
0.4100	0.0570	0.9250	0.6949	2.0050	0.9567
0.4200	0.0687	0.9300	0.6976	2.0350	0.9586
0.4300	0.0800	0.9370	0.6999	2.0650	0.9609
0.4400	0.0919	0.9480	0.7031	2.1000	0.9636
0.4500	0.1060	0.9650	0.7102	2.1480	0.9677
0.4600	0.1217	0.9800	0.7190	2.1980	0.9715
0.4700	0.1376	0.9935	0.7284	2.2700	0.9766
0.4800	0.1536	1.0400	0.7618	2.3600	0.9826
0.4900	0.1694	1.0700	0.7817	2.4500	0.9863
0.5000	0.1849	1.1000	0.7975	2.4940	0.9872
0.5100	0.2006	1.1200	0.8027	2.5370	0.9877
0.5200	0.2159	1.1300	0.8042	2.9410	0.9892
0.5300	0.2312	1.1370	0.8053	2.9730	0.9894
0.5400	0.2468	1.1610	0.8110	3.0050	0.9896
0.5500	0.2624	1.1800	0.8186	3.0560	0.9899
0.5700	0.2930	1.2000	0.8274	3.1320	0.9902
0.5900	0.3220	1.2350	0.8432	31560	0.9905
0.6100	0.3508	1.2900	0.8678	3.2040	0.9910
0.6300	0.3800	1.3200	0.8777	3.2450	0.9911
0.6500	0.4085	1.3500	0.8820	3.3170	0.9917
0.6700	0.4366	1.3950	0.8828	3.3440	0.9919
0.6900	0.4619	1.4425	0.8841	34500	0.9928
0.7100	0.4863	1.4625	0.8857	3.5730	0.9943
0.7180	0.4956	1.4770	0.8872	3.7650	0.9964
0.7244	0.5022	1.4970	0.8901	4.045	0.9989

SUSTAINABLE ENERGY: SOLAR AND GEOTHERMAL

Definition in solar related topics

(most definitions are from the book "Solar energy engineering : processes and systems", by Soteris Kalogirou)

Absorber Component of a solar collector that collects and retains as much of the radiation from the sun as possible. A heat transfer fluid flows through the absorber or conduits attached to the absorber.

Absorptance The ratio of absorbed to incident solar radiation to that of incident radiation. *Absorptivity* is the property of absorbing radiation, possessed by all materials to varying extents.

Acceptance angle is the maximum angle at which incoming sunlight can be captured by a solar concentrator. Its value depends on the concentration of the optic and the refractive index in which the receiver is immersed.

Air mass The dimensionless length of the path though the earth's atmosphere traversed by direct solar radiation.

Aperture The opening through which radiation passes prior to absorption in a solar collector.

Azimuth angle The angle between the north-south line at a given location and the projection of the sun-earth line in the horizontal plane.

Beam radiation Radiation incident on a given plane and originating from small solid angle centered on the sun's disk.

Cell A photovoltaic cell is a solid state electrical device that converts the energy from the sun into electricity by the photovoltaic effect.

Collector Any device that can be used to gather the sun's radiation and convert it to a useful form of energy.

Collector efficiency The ratio of the energy collected by a solar collector to the radiant energy incident on the collector.

Collector efficiency factor The ratio of the energy delivered by a solar collector to the energy that would be delivered if the entire absorber were at the average fluid temperature in the collector.

Collector flow factor The ratio of the energy delivered by a solar collector to the energy that would be delivered if the average fluid temperature in the collector were equal to the fluid inlet temperature.

Collector tilt angle The angle at which the collector aperture plane is tilted from the horizontal plane.

Concentration ratio In concentrating systems, is the ratio of aperture to receiver area of a solar collector.

Concentrating collector A solar collector that uses reflectors or lenses to redirect and concentrate the solar radiation passing through the aperture onto an absorber.

Cover plate Transparent material used to cover a collector-absorber plate so that the solar energy is trapped by the "greenhouse effect."

CPC collector Compound parabolic concentrator, a non-imaging collector consisting of two parabolas one facing the other.

Declination The angle subtended between the earth-sun line and the plane of the equator (north positive).

Diffuse radiation Radiation from the sun scattered by the atmosphere that falls on a plane of a given orientation.

Direct radiation Radiation from the sun received from a narrow solid angle measured from a point on the earth's surface. Also named *Beam Radiation*

Emittance The ratio of radiation emitted by a real surface to the radiation emitted by a perfect radiator (blackbody) at the same temperature. The related property is called *Emissivity*.

Evacuated tube collector A collector employing a glass tube with an evacuated space between the tube and the absorber.

Evaporator A heat exchanger in which a fluid undergoes a liquid to vapour phase change.

Extraterrestrial radiation Solar radiation received on a surface at the limit of the earth's atmosphere.

Flat-plate collector A stationary collector that can collect both direct and diffuse radiation. The two basic designs of flat-plate collectors are the header and riser type and the serpentine type.

Fresnel collector A concentrating collector that uses a Fresnel lens to focus solar radiation onto a receiver.

Glazing Glass, plastic, or other transparent material covering the collector absorber surface.

Global radiation Hemispherical solar radiation received by a horizontal plane, i.e., the total of beam and diffuse radiation.

Greenhouse effect A heat-transfer effect where heat loss from the surfaces is controlled by suppressing the convection loss, frequently incorrectly attributed to the suppression of radiation from an enclosure.

Heat exchanger Device used to transfer heat between two fluid streams without mixing them.

Heat pipe A passive heat exchanger employing the principles of evaporation and condensation to transfer heat at high levels of effectiveness.

Heat pump A device that transfers heat from a relatively low-temperature reservoir to one at a higher temperature by the input of shaft work (inverse cycle machine).

Heliostat A device (typically a mirror) to direct sunlight toward a fixed target.

Hole A vacant electron state in a valence band, behaves like a positively charged electron.

Hour angle The angle between the sun projection on the equatorial plane at a given time and the sun projection on the same plane at solar noon.

Incident angle The angle between the sun's rays and a line normal to the irradiated surface.

Incident Angle Modifier, IAM It is defined as the ratio of heat flux collected at some incident angle (surface zenith angle) to heat flux collected at normal incidence. IAM is hence generally related to the variation of $(\tau\alpha)$ with the incidence angle, but is it also function of absorber geometry.

Indirect system A solar heating system in which a heat transfer fluid other than the water to be consumed is circulated through the collector and, with a heat exchanger, transfers its heat to the water to be consumed.

Insolation A term applying specifically to solar energy irradiation (J/m^2).

Irradiance (G) The rate at which radiant energy is incident on a surface per unit area of that surface (W/m^2).

Irradiation The incident energy per unit area on a surface found by integration of irradiance over a specified time (usually, an hour or a day) (J/m^2).

Inverter An inverter is an electrical device that converts direct current (DC) into alternating current (AC); the converted AC can be at any required voltage and frequency with the use of appropriate transformers, switching, and control circuits.

Latitude The angular distance north or south of the equator, measured in degrees.

Line focus collector A concentrating collector that concentrates solar radiation in one plane, producing a linear focus. **Local solar time** System of astronomical time in which the sun always crosses the true north-south meridian at 12 noon. This system of time differs from local clock time according to the longitude, time zone, and equation of time.

n-type Semiconductor doped with Phosphorus (donor dopant) so as to have free electrons in the conduction band.

Module Device made by photovoltaic cells able to convert solar energy into electrical energy

MPPT, Maximum power point tracking is a technique that inverters and similar devices use to get the maximum possible power from one or more PV modules.

NOCT, Nominal Operating Cell Temperature is defined as the temperature reached by open circuited cells in a module under the operating conditions, Irradiance $800 W/m^2$, Air Temperature $20^\circ C$, Air Velocity $1 m/s$

Non-imaging collector Concentrating collector that concentrates solar radiation onto a relatively small receiver without creating an image of the sun on the receiver. Nonimaging optics provide the widest possible acceptance angles

Open circuit voltage Photovoltaic voltage developed on an open circuit, which is the maximum available at a given irradiance.

Optical efficiency The ratio of the energy absorbed by the receiver to the energy incident on the concentrator's aperture. It is the maximum efficiency a (glazed) collector can have. It is related to the product $(\tau\alpha)$.

p-type Semiconductor doped with Boron (acceptor dopant) so as to have vacancies (holes) in the valence band.

Parabola Curve formed by the locus of a point moving in a plane so that its distances from a fixed point (focus) and a fixed straight line (directrix) are equal.

Parabolic dish reflector Paraboloidal dish, dual axis tracking, solar thermal concentrator that focuses radiant energy onto an attached point focus receiver or engine-receiver unit.

Parabolic trough collector A paraboloidal trough (line focus collector), single-axis tracking, solar thermal concentrator that focuses radiant energy onto an attached linear focus receiver.

Passive system System using the sun's energy without mechanical systems support.

Payback period Length of time required to recover the investment in a project by benefits accruing from the investment.

Photovoltaic effect The generation of an electromotive force when radiant energy falls on the boundary between certain dissimilar substances in close contact.

p-n junction Junction of dissimilar semiconductor materials, where electrons move from one type to another under specific conditions.

Point focus collector A concentrating collector that focuses solar radiation on a point.

Present value The value of a future cash flow discounted to the present.

Profile angle It is given by the intersection between the projection of the solar beam on a plane perpendicular to the surface under consideration and the horizontal plane. The profile angle is useful in calculating shading by overhangs and other obstacles.

Radiance It describes the amount of radiation (e.g. light or radiant heat) that is emitted from a particular area, and falls within a given solid angle in a specified direction.

Radiation The emission or transfer of energy in the form of electromagnetic wave.

Radiosity The rate at which radiant energy leaves a surface per unit area by combined emission, reflection, and transmission (W/m^2).

Rankine cycle A closed-loop heat engine cycle using various components, including a working fluid pumped under pressure to a boiler where heat is added, expanded in a turbine where work is generated, and condensed in a condenser that rejects low-grade heat to the environment.

Reflectance The ratio of radiation reflected from a surface to that incident on the surface. Reflectivity is the property of reflecting radiation, possessed by all materials to varying extents, called the *albedo* in atmospheric references.

Selective surface A surface whose optical properties of reflectance, absorptance, transmittance, and emittance are wavelength dependent.

Silicon cells Photovoltaic cells made principally of silicon, which is a semiconductor.

Solar altitude angle The angle between the line joining the center of the solar disc to the point of observation at any given instant and the horizontal plane through that point of observation.

Solar collector A device designed to absorb solar radiation and transfer the thermal energy so produced to a fluid passing through it.

Solar constant The intensity of solar radiation outside the earth's atmosphere, at the average earth-sun distance, on a surface perpendicular to the sun's rays. Its value is about $1367 W/m^2$

Solar energy Energy, in the form of electromagnetic energy, emitted from the sun and generated by means of a fusion reaction within the sun.

Solar fraction Energy supplied by the solar system divided by the total system load, i.e., the part of the load covered by the solar system.

Solar radiation Radiant energy received from the sun both directly as beam component and diffusely by scattering from the sky and reflection from the ground.

Solar noon Local time of day when the sun crosses the observer's meridian.

Solar time Time based on the apparent angular motion of the sun across the sky.

Stagnation The status of a collector or system when no heat is being removed by a heat transfer fluid. (*Ref: Stagnation Temperature*)

Sun path diagram Diagram of solar altitude versus solar azimuth, showing the position of the sun as a function of time for various dates of the year. Also known as *Sun Chart*

Thermosiphon The convective circulation of fluid occurring in a closed system wherein less dense, warm fluid rises, displaced by denser, cooler fluid in the same fluid loop.

Tracking system The motors, gears, actuators, and controls necessary to maintain a device (usually a concentrator) orientated with respect to the sun.

Transmittance The ratio of the radiant energy transmitted by a given material to the radiant energy incident on a surface of that material, depends on the angle of incidence. It is related to the *transmissivity coefficient* of the material.

Unglazed collector A solar collector with no cover over the absorber.

Zenith angle Angular distance of the sun from the vertical.